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...and, O., Jan. 29, 1873.

Morning Oregonian.

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ANCIENT OREGON.

A LECTURE DELIVERED AT MASONIC HALL BY REV. THOS. CONDON, OF THE DALLES, ON FRIDAY EVENING, MARCH 14TH.

[We have been kindly permitted by Mr. Condon to publish the following interesting lecture, which was delivered to large audiences here and in Salem. It will be observed in reading that the speaker exhibited specimens during the lecture, in illustrating his subject, which greatly aided the understanding of his hearers.]

The ruins of an ancient historical structure are always full of interest to the student.

The crumbling wall, the fragments of its broken columns, or sculptured historical figures, the half defaced records of the conquests or the journeyings of tribes, and the succession of dynasties; the utensils that ministered to their wants, or executed their will;—all these become invested with a deeper interest with each degree of remoteness ascribed to the times to which they relate.

In such elements of interest the mountains, hills and valleys of the basin of the Columbia river are rich. In common with those of other lands, they are composed of vast masses of the ruins of an older life, but differ from those of most regions, in the fullness of materials by which they reveal the natural history of the Tertiary period. And to the geologist this is the most interesting period of the whole geological record, for its ranges of animal and vegetable life, differ from those of the present day just enough to give a dash of the marvelous to its reproduced landscapes; while in the main, its forms of life were prophesies of what we now find around us. So finely written and so well preserved is this record of the hills, that although covering periods of hundreds of thousands of years, the feeling of wonder inspired by such great antiquity, does not for a moment disturb our confidence in its perfect truthfulness.

The perfection of the mode of preservation of these relics is well nigh complete—the minutest vein-work of the leaf, the insect that fastened to its surface, the seed pod or capsule of the plant, the cells of the wood, the sutures of the animal skull, the epiphyses of the bones, enabling one to tell at a glance whether these belonged to the young or the old; the minutest lines of age or of accident on a tooth—all preserved with marvelous faithfulness to the life type of the period; so that no family of plants or of animals existed on the borders of those lakes that abounded then in Central Oregon, without sharing in the distinction of a place on the pages of ancient history it at once wrote and sealed up for future reading. The interior of our State abounds in these buried and unburied remains of the *Great Long Ago*. I recall, among others, one of those strange cities of the dead which I saw three years ago. As the facts it has since revealed are quite relevant to our subject to-night, I will briefly relate how I first saw it.

At a point some 150 miles from the Columbia, the John Day river appears to one on its banks to lose itself in a dark cavernous cleft of the mountain. On reaching this spot one instinctively bids farewell to the river. I had for years heard reports of the strange region beyond this canyon, and a friend had recently assured me that he had made a wild trip of forty miles through it, too hasty to allow any examination of its rocks, yet giving wonderful glimpses of strange forms and colors among its mountain gorges. This friend and myself agreed on a trip of examination. A rough, difficult circuit of several miles and we found ourselves descending the inner slope of the mountain towards the canyon of the river. A marvelous vision soon opened upon us. A fine cove, ten or twelve miles across, nestled among ridges of basaltic rock, twelve to fifteen hundred feet high, raised one upon another, in well defined terraces—and cropping out from under this weight of volcanic material a strange, highly colored softer rock, which by the action of the rains and frosts was carved into forms of beauty, and architectural symmetry so grand, that one could scarce dispel the conviction of an accurate plan in its fashionings. Towers and steeples, castles and cathedrals stood out in bold relief from cliffs 200 feet high. Occasionally, a thin layer of harder material, resisting the frost and rain, would form a fine horizontal moulding around every tower and pyramid, carrying out its fine line of perspective for a mile or more, never once losing the harmony of its relations to castle and cathedral. Again, and again, we exclaimed: Is it possible that the chance work of frost, rain, and uniformity of material along long lines of terraces made all this! The coloring too was in keeping with other strange things around us. Bright red, blue, green, drab, white and the somber brown of the overlying basalt. And it sometimes adds to the wild harmony of outline and color that the different stories, or sections of these ruins, are in different tints of the same color. As a group of objects in nature, this cove clusters together the strangest gathering I know. Viewed as a mimic city in ruins, it would be indeed wonderful; but when the truth slowly breaks upon us that it is a veritable city of the dead, a real cemetery full of old records, the student character kindles at once in the dullest minds. For three years this strange cove has been revealing secrets of the past, a past so remote that in its presence the creation of man was but of yesterday. A large fossil turtle found here suggested a name and the little valley was named Turtle Cove.

Nor need we go to the interior of our State to find broken fragments of those ruins of another age. You can scarcely gather a handful of pebbles from your river beach, that shall not yield one or more, upon whose polished surface you may read, engraved, a record of journeyings, and imprisonments, of warfare, and conquests, as wonderful as the treasured stories of our human classics. But far plainer than these, and more generally legible to the common observer, you may find on tablets of stone, photographs, and line engravings, and often the very leaves and branchlets of forest trees and herbs that clothed the hills of Oregon with verdure before her present mountain system had an existence. It is when these ruins reveal the more than sculptured heads and limbs of the animal life of the period to which they relate, that the story rises to the power of a fascination; for here, the mere record of facts is transformed into a reproduction of the animal form itself, to tell its own story and bear its own testimony to the power and wisdom of God.

The lowest and oldest strata containing mammalian remains, yet brought to light in Oregon, dates back to the early part of the Middle Tertiary. Strata plainly belonging to an older period, abound in which the remains of plants, insects, and fishes, are numerous; but with the Middle Tertiary, or Miocene period, an astonishing fullness of fossil remains of quadrupeds, at once appears above the geological horizon. This sudden appearance of animal life, in its highest forms, may be accounted for on the supposition, that previously, the long belts of elevated ocean bed that constituted the then existing land, of that region, were at first islands, separated from the main land, and from each other, by wide stretches of sea. A still greater elevation of the whole region, which is known to have certainly occurred, would at length connect these islands with the continent, and a continued emigration to the new country of animal life would occur. Or, to vary the narrative a little, and make it more specific to Oregon: An irregular, extensive strip of land, whose middle line very nearly coincided with what is now the crest of the Blue Mountain Range, was all of Oregon that stood above the ocean during the early Tertiary period. A few islands dotted the sea far to the westward, indicating other lines of elevation, and destined, at a later period, to become respectively the Cascade Range and the Coast Range of Mountains. That Blue Mountain nucleus gradually emerged, and the waters that separated it from the mainland shoaled until at several points it became connected with the land to the eastward, and over the way thus formed Oregon received her first immigration. This same elevation would also enlarge and connect the groups of islands eastward, until what is now central Oregon was all shut off from the ocean. The process of change, thus briefly outlined, was but a repetition to the westward, of what had already occurred to the eastward. The whole region, from the Bad Lands of Nebraska to the Uinta Mountains north of Salt Lake, shows, in the sediments of its old lake beds, the record of this earlier chapter of change; so that it would seem that the mammalian quadrupeds must have reached westward, beyond the Rocky Mountains, during the Eocene period, but did not reach the Blue Mountains till the Miocene. Further research may show reasons for changing this statement of record, now the known facts seem to sustain it.

This gradual elevation affected a wide extent of country, and other results besides immigration followed. The waters of the sea were shut off from the interior, and whatever depressions remained in the surface were slowly changed from land locked salt seas to brackish lakes, and then to bodies of fresh water. A vast system of these lakes extended through Ancient Oregon, adding great beauty to its scenery, as well as humidity to its climate and remarkable variety to its ranges of animal and vegetable life.

If, now, on examination of the sediments of these ancient lake beds, it is found that the lower and older ones give us only leaf impressions to show the then range of vegetable life, and only fish bones and scales to mark the then range of animal life, with no traces of the bones and teeth of land quadrupeds, the presumption is strong that mammalian life had not yet reached the neighboring lands. And if, too, in the upper and later deposits of sediment in these very lake [deposite of sediment] depressions the bones and teeth of such animals are found in the greatest abundance and variety, and of types known to have lived upon the earth in the middle or Miocene Tertiary period, the presumption is equally strong that the connection of that Blue Mountain region with the mainland occurred in that period. A like chain of evidence doubtless attaches to each of the other great successive additions to the western slope of the continent.

Assuming, then, that the first great immigration of land animals into Oregon occurred in the Middle Tertiary period, let us bring in review some of the facts that show their number and variety. Our interest in such a review will be greatly increased by a brief consideration of the distance of this Miocene period from our own time; but as we have no chronology running so far back we shall be compelled to measure the time relatively to our own subdivisions.

That higher form of animal life called mammalian, embracing all our larger land animals, almost had its beginning on the earth with the dawn of the Tertiary or the Eocene period. As in our own dawn of day, so in this of mammalian life, a few scattered rays may be traced further back—obscure in type and few in number, yet prophetic of the coming morning. The day of present things came with the dawn of the Eocene Tertiary.

The whole period, then, of mammalian life upon the earth stretches over, 1st, the *Human Period*, historic and pre-historic; 2d, the Great Mammoth and Mastodon period, or *Post Tertiary*; 3d, the Three-toed Horse or Hipparion period, corresponding to the Pliocene Tertiary; 4th the Oreodon period, or Miocene Tertiary, and 5th, the Early Tertiary, or Eocene Tertiary. This word Eocene, used to designate the beginning of the Tertiary age, is finely significant of the division of past time it describes. It is made from two Greek words—*eos*, dawn, morning dawn, and *kain*, or new, or recent, meaning, therefore, *The Dawn of the Recent*, of plants and animals like the present ones. As applied to Oregon geology the term has a fine added meaning—it was *Oregon's Birth Day*. Oregon's Eocene, then, was Oregon's dawn, geographically as well as geologically. And had the newly elevated land received its stock of quadruped life at once, then our Oregon record would cover the whole history of that form of life upon the earth. But, as we have already seen, the newly found lands were not connected with the continent till the Middle Tertiary, and did not receive its first immigration of land animals till that period. Oregon's share, then, of the record would cover four fifths of the whole history upon the earth. Looking at that record at a point removed from its fountain head by only *one fifth* of the whole time of its history, let us examine what we may of its numbers and variety, and as we proceed carry on a comparison of each group of fossil remains with the allied animal forms now living in our State, as far as the parallel will go.

Among the animal remains thus preserved in the sediment of an old lake bed, one would naturally expect to find that class, that usually make the marshy borders of lake shores their favorite homes, the most numerously represented. This is the case, and therefore the remains of the rhinoceros are abundant. Two or three distinct species of this family joined that first immigration to Oregon—it may be half a million of years ago—and evidently prospered, too, as pioneers. We may add with regret, that there are no living representatives of the family wild in our State now—regret, for the lakes they loved so well have passed away with them, to the great injury of our climate and the still greater loss to the fruitfulness of the hills. Many of the finest slopes and table lands of the central region of our State are covered with a deep, rich soil which only needs water to make it redound in wealth. These old lakes gave the evaporation and showers of summer that were needed to clothe these hills to their summits with verdure and fill the plains with fruitfulness. Only a moist climate can make the fern family of plants prosper. That Ancient Oregon had the moisture in her climate is proved by the abundance of ferns among her fossil plants. [Here the lecturer exhibited to the audience fossil specimens of the rhinoceros, of which he stated there were four species.]

Another lake and river animal—the Enteledon—abundant in the lakes of the interior during the Middle Tertiary, was related in form and habits to the modern Hippopotamus, and is without representative on this coast now. The Enteledon, as you will see indicated by these teeth, was well armed for attack or defense.

Among the animals of wider range than that of river bank and lake shore, a large Tapir family joined this early immigration to Oregon. These have no living representative now in North America. [The lecturer exhibited one specimen.] The order of ruminant animals was represented in Ancient Oregon by a few families at the very beginning of its Middle Tertiary. The remains of one of these families, now entirely extinct, whose bones are found in almost every fossil field of that period, indicate a remarkable mingling in one animal of traits now widely separated. The front teeth are almost tiger-like in their capacity for attack or defense; the medial ones, or pre molars are like the corresponding ones of the hog, while the molars, or grinding teeth, strongly resemble those of the elk, with like sharp triturating ridges plainly adapted to chewing the cud. Three or four species of this family lived in Oregon among those first immigrants of the Middle Tertiary. One species was less in size than our chiota, the Gracillis Skew, [one specimen.] Another was as large as an elk, the Superbus, [shows specimen] and one intermediate, not yet named, [shows specimen] male and female. The order of ruminants was further represented among the pioneer quadrupeds of Ancient Oregon by a small musk deer, or an animal strongly resembling this, though not larger than a good sized rabbit. The teeth are beautiful and well preserved. Other ruminant teeth, more difficult to classify, are found associated with those, of which we shall, it is hoped, learn more before the whole history is understood.

I have here come very beautiful fossil bones that so nearly represent the horse family as to have won for that family a place among these pioneers of central Oregon in this Middle Tertiary period. The real horse did not come to these lake shores till a later period. This Anchitherium was horse-like and worthy of a place in the family, and it is his bones that are found buried among those of the pioneers. It was about the size of a small deer. The followers of Mr. Darwin claim this animal to have been the progenitor of the horse, as indeed must every school of thinkers who accept evolution as explaining God's mode of creating the observed differences among animals. In all future examinations of the facts of the question, these fossil bones of the beautiful Anchitherium must play an important part, and a record such as this one of the Columbia Basin, which we are to-night examining, covering, as it does, four fifths of the entire scope of mammalian history must ever carry with its testimony a large amount of conviction. In dealing with a later chapter of this history the horse will again appear; we are now only considering what relates to the pioneers. So extensive an immigration as this we are describing would hardly fail to bring in its track the order of *Carnivores*. These did come. Among them were at least two specimens of the dog family. The few fragments upon which this declaration is based are not enough to permit much in this description in the absence of an expert. The clearer evidence of the size and character of the members of that family come in at a later period.

Of the cat family of Carnivores more can be said. I have here a fine specimen of the head of one larger than that of the California lion. I will place this head side by side with an Oregon cougar. You will see the fossil one is considerably the larger. Bone for bone, tooth for tooth, it will bear the most careful comparison. The mouth was narrower and the whole front of the skull sharper than those of our living cats, the canine teeth were longer and sharper; otherwise this fossil specimen does not differ to an appreciable degree from the recent one.

The Order of Rodents, well represented by this Beaver head, and with us in Modern Oregon ranging from the beaver to the chipmunk, was well represented. The specimens are too small to use in a public lecture in a large hall like this. Beavers, rabbits, marmots, squirrels and even smaller animals than these, are well represented among the remains of that earliest of Oregon's immigrations. Such are a few of the scraps of record by which the history of Ancient Oregon is traced to its beginning.

The period to which these relate is separated from ours:

1. *Chronologically*—By hundreds of thousands of years.
2. *Geographically*—By the subsequent creation of the whole of Oregon's mountain system, so that one may say these animals' remains belonged to races of animals that lived and died in Oregon before her mountains existed, and
3. *Relative to other Creations*—Families of that first immigration differed very widely from those that came after them. Whether we regard those of Oregon's second period of animal life as new creations or as the result of a Divine interference modifying those that may have survived; or yet developed by natural causes, the separation of the second period from the first period of life is very great.

Nor is this definite enough to describe the extent of the marvellous changes that occurred between the close of the Miocene and the opening of the next. They changed the whole face of the country,—lava and cinders and ashes changed the soil of the hills, the sediments of the waters and to a great extent and for a long time the capacity of the region to sustain life. That such a visitation of fire and ashes and violence should have driven away from Oregon every vestige of its first immigration that might have escaped death, is almost certain. They could not have lived through such a visitation of fire. The dead were buried out of sight 1,000 feet below a surface of lavas. The living, if any survived, were driven to some quieter portions of the continent, if such quiet regions were accessible. When quiet was again restored to central Oregon, and life returned to its favored places, the life restored was not the same it had lost. A few whole families were entirely lost to the world, never again to be restored. Such an one was this Oreodon; the type dropped entirely out of the plan of creation with the close of the Miocene.

A like chasm in the records is noticed by Prof. Hayden as observed in the "Mauvaises Terres," and along the Loup Fork of the Platte and the Niobrara river. Prof. Hayden says:

"Another interesting question occurs to me in this connection. How was it that a complete fauna comprising more than forty species of animals was introduced upon the earth, lived through its legitimate period, entirely perished or was swept out of existence, and an entirely new fauna comprising about the same number and variety was again introduced in the same region? It, too, lived out its period of existence, which must have been hundreds of thousands of years, and yet every one of this group of animals disappeared from the globe, leaving nothing behind to tell the tale but fragments of their bony skeletons."

But let us return to our narrative and submit some of those declarations to the test of facts. That we may do this, let us leave those lower fossil beds which are so eloquent of Oregon's ancient wealth of beauty and so definite in their record of Oregon's beginning in mammalian life; and climbing over these 18 or 20 benches of basalt indicating so many distinct outflows of lava, in their aggregate measuring a vertical thickness of 800 or 900 feet, we cross a divide and find ourselves in another fossil field. The vast beds of lava we have just crossed are parts of a great outflow from the Blue Mountains, that helped to blot out the early life of this region. It evidently flowed into and across the middle portion of the original lake, filling up its bed and at the same time damming up the waters of the upper part of the lake. In this new lake the thread of the story is taken up again and Oregon's ancient record is continued. At first, whole pages of this record are blotted by fire or covered with the ashes of a burning that was long in closing; but this, too, had an end, and quiet was again restored. As might be expected, the sediments washed into this later lake are everywhere abounding in ashes, so that the rock it formed looks and feels like hardened ashes. We miss entirely the fine grained clay rock of the Oreodon beds. If you take any number of specimens from this new fossil bed and compare them with those we have been examining, a remarkable difference will at once strike us. These newer fossil bones have a modern look. They are much lighter and bone like. Their cavities are either filled with fine ash like mud which easily separates from the bone, or are empty. Nothing of this kind is ever seen among the fossils of the older period. Among them every interstice and cavity is filled with some form of silica or of calcite. The silica is often pure and finely crystalized; more frequently in the form of chalcedony; more rarely in the form of the finest agate bands. To all this we must now bid adieu. The heated violence that in closing the Miocene period, on this coast, set loose so much silica, did not again occur. One can hardly close the volume of this old record without feeling that the Ancient Oregon of its story, although lacking in the altitude of mountains and the wonderful depth of canyons of the Oregon of to day, was yet a more beautiful Oregon than ours.

In this newer, more recent fossil bed, another feature is noticeable. The animals that owned these bones were manifestly like recent and living ones; only, one is continually comparing them not with the living ones of North America but with those of Asia. The elephant, the rhinoceros, the tapir, the camel and the horse—all representatives of the Asia of to-day. It looks a little as if this old Oregon fauna of these Pliocene beds pointed to the real source from which Asia derived her present range of animal life. A passage across the Aleutian Islands, and a mild climate, are all the conditions needed to make this supposition a tenable theory. The climate of the period was certainly a mild, semi-tropical one—and a dry passage from our Northwest coast, to some point of Northeastern Asia, during this later Tertiary period is rendered probable by the known changes of level among the islands of the Pacific. This supposition would tally well with the now generally accepted truth that the Western Continent is really the Old World; the Eastern, the New World. Certain it is that a remarkable agreement exists between the fossil fauna of Oregon's Pliocene Period and the living fauna of Asia.

Several distinct species of the elephant family began to live in Oregon during this Pliocene Tertiary period. The peculiar elephant tooth is well shown in this adult specimen. The range in size is seen in its comparison with this one of a young animal. Besides these elephant teeth, are these two, an upper and a lower tooth, of an elephant like animal—the Mastodon. And of this branch of the family, too, there were several species. Here is an adult tooth of a small kind from these Pliocene beds of Central Oregon.

I have here two teeth of what I suppose to have been a small member of the dog family. I introduce these first with a view of comparison with teeth of larger species of the same family. This head belonged to a large Newfoundland dog. A comparison of its teeth with these fossil ones of the dog family will tell the story. You perceive this group of teeth must have belonged to a smaller animal,—this group to one of about the same size, while that portion of an upper jaw with its three teeth must have belonged to one double the size of our Newfoundland. I suppose this to have been Oregon's largest wolf.

I have not here any representative of the Cat family from these Pliocene beds, but I gave the Yale party, who were here in Oregon two years ago, a piece of a humerus that was from this group, and must have belonged to an animal as large as the modern African Lion.

The Camel was represented in Oregon during the Pliocene period by at least two distinct species. The larger species I have here represented by this fine specimen of a metatarsal bone. A fine fragment of a jaw with teeth, which is lent to an Eastern college, also belongs to this group.

The fossil records of the Pliocene period in Oregon furnish a singularly emphatic contradiction to the statement that *the Western Continent first received the horse from the Eastern Continent.* I have even here certainly not less than ten distinct species represented by their teeth, as distinctly marked and separated in specific characters as those of our donkey, the African quagga and our living horse. These horse remains vary in the size they indicate from that of a Newfoundland dog to the stature of our living roadster, with a number of intermediate grades of growth. To illustrate my lecture to the people of Portland last year, I used this framed specimen of the bones of the foot of one of these specimens of the horse family. I told you then about these splints armed with extra hoofs, making each horse to own four first-class hoofs and eight subordinate ones. I have a newer and surer line of proof to show you this year. Here is one in which these splints, or hoof articulations, of both the fore and the hind legs, are in their place in the rock, and finely shown. Both these skeletons belonged to fully-grown, adult animals. You may therefore dismiss all doubt of the validity of the comparison I am about to institute between these horse bones of Ancient Oregon and one Newfoundland dog skeleton. This bone is the radius—the second bone of the fore leg of a large Newfoundland dog; that one is the radius of one of these Hipparion skeletons. This first bone measures 7½ inches in length, the second one 7¾. The average of these two measurements will be the average Hipparion radius of 7⅝ inches. The length of the corresponding bone of this dog is fully 8½ inches. I remember enough of the size of this dog to feel assured that when he stood in an easy position, he carried his shoulders 27 inches from the ground. As this fossil horse was approximately one-eighth smaller, he must have carried his shoulder at less than 25 inches. The Hipparion characteristic was not that of a single species, but was spread into a genus of several species;—some of them much larger than these under examination. Nor was this the only type of the horse family of that period; it was not even the principal one. Other genera, some of them containing species characterized by animals as large as those of the living horse, were almost as numerous as the Hipparions.

And now if we consider that when these Pliocene horses appeared first in Oregon, Europe was but an archipelago of islands, and even a large part of Asia itself was but recent, we shall find but little room for the conviction that Asia first owned the horse. We may as reasonably claim that not only the horse, but the camel, and the elephant as well, have their older records in Central Oregon; and that a few of these species escaped into Asia early in the Pliocene period.

THE TERRITORIES.

The bonded debt of Cheyenne is $10,400. The floating debt is $5,515.

W. Byron Daniels has been admitted to the bar in Washington Territory.

G. W. Topliff has been found guilty of selling liquor to Indians at Olympia.

The *Echo*, of Olympia, characterizes the treatment which the Chinamen of that place undergo from the Hoodlums, as "positively shameful."

The Olympia *Tribune* is informed that Bishop Morris will be in Olympia on the 29th June, the third Sunday after Trinity; in Seattle on the 6th of July; and in Port Townsend on the 15th.

Elizabethtown, New Mexico, is in hard luck. Statistics reveal the fact that not less than half a dozen impatient swains are ready and anxious to be united to the objects of their affections, and nary preacher to be had.

A new town has been lately laid out on the land claim of Geo. Washington, about one mile East of the Skookum Chuck bridge, in Lewis county, W. T., to be called Centerville. A switch is already constructed and several buildings are in process of construction.

A German named Herzberg, becoming annoyed at his fellow passengers on an emigrant train of the Union Pacific road, attempted to kill himself the other night, as the train was going into Laramie. He fired three balls into his head, but none of them proved dangerous.

A woman, but a short time a resident of Seattle, attempted suicide last Tuesday evening. Her husband, addicted to intemperance, returned home about 12 o'clock under the influence of liquor, and gave her a beating; immediately after which, she took a deadly dose of laudanum and crawled under the house, where she was found on Wednesday morning in a dying condition. Medical aid was immediately called, and the usual remedies applied. She is now considered out of danger.

Herr Yacob Von Seppendike writes from Kansas to know if there is a sufficient supply of marriageable women in the Territory to permit of a choice? The *Courier* says: There is no such sufficiency hereabouts. We believe Washington Territory can make as good a showing of "marriageable women"—counting size, weight, and general adaptability to double harness—as any other part of the Union. However, we don't think the question can ever be decided until female suffrage has been secured. This was precisely the question which "busted" the Olympia Literary Society—even let the President out.

Letter from Jacksonville.

ABOUT THE PEACE COMMISSION.

JACKSONVILLE, March 18th, 1873.

To the Editor of the Oregonian:

You have already had the news that the Peace Commission has proved a failure, just as was predicted by the OREGONIAN. No greater damage could have been done to the people of Klamath basin than the appointment of this Commission. The delay caused by it has been a great benefit to Jack and his band. He has been humbugging the Commission by his hypocritical talk about peace, until the season has arrived when he can divide his band into small squads and pillage, murder and burn all that remains in that section. In fact the whole country will be at the mercy of the savages, for it will be impossible for the troops to follow the great number of little bands that will be prowling about that country. There will be but little grain raised in that section of country the coming season. The farmer should be plowing his fields at this time. Should he do so he would be liable to be assassinated at any moment. Indians are prowling about the country killing stock and having a good time generally, while our Peace Commissioners are on their bended knees asking Jack to come in and be a good buck and scalp no more.

Mr. A. Langell informs me that on the 9th inst. Long Jim, one of the murderers of the Brotherton and Body families, was at Yainax; that he spoke to him and knew him well. Doubtless his object was to try to induce old Sconchin to leave the Reservation and join Jack. The feeling against Meacham, Chairman of the Peace Commission, in the Klamath country, is very bitter, owing to his willingness to treat upon terms of amnesty to the murderers of the settlers.

Mr. H. Ish, who was wounded in the jaw by J. D. Fay, a few weeks ago is doing well and will be out in a short time.

A late Paris dispatch says that the case of the Memphis and El Paso Railroad bonds has been set down for trial before the Criminal Tribunal of Paris, on March 4th. The specific charge against General Fremont and six others is: "swindling, by the sale of fraudulent and worthless bonds, to the extent of $6,000,000."

One New England manufacturer of chewing gum has retired from business worth a clean million dollars, and yet there are fortunes for others.

By Overland Telegraph.

EASTERN DATES TO MARCH 20.

WASHINGTON CITY.

In the Senate.

WASHINGTON, March 21.—In the Senate, Fenton offered a resolution, (which at his request lies over,) directing the Finance Committee to report what measures are necessary to insure a currency convertible into gold.

Wright again sought to have his amendment to the rules considered, but the motion was postponed until the next session.

Ferry of Connecticut offered an amendment to the pending resolution, providing for the expulsion of Caldwell.

The Caldwell case was then resumed, and Frelinghuysen spoke thereon.

Nominations and Confirmations.

WASHINGTON, March 20.—The President has sent the following nominations to the Senate: S. Garfielde, as Collector of Customs for Puget Sound; E. Thomas, of Petaluma, is appointed Indian Peace Commissioner, vice Applegate, resigned.

The Senate in executive session rejected the nomination of Hitchcock as Collector at San Diego, and confirmed the nomination of Amos S. Frost, Collector of Internal Revenue for the Fourth District of California, the nominations of C. C. Bemis, as Supervising Inspector of Steamboats for California, and O. B. Gibson, Collector of Internal Revenue for Oregon. Maj. Geo. Bell has been selected as disbursing officer to pay Montana Indian war claims.

The War Department.

A general order has been issued from the War Department that no officer, either active or retired, shall directly or indirectly, without being called upon by the proper authority, solicit, suggest or recommend action, by members of Congress, for or against military affairs.

Secretary Belknap leaves on Thursday to join General Sheridan at Chicago, to inspect military posts in the department of Missouri. Sherman will act as Secretary of War in his absence.

Charges against Senator Casserly

CHICAGO, March 21.—A Washington special says the revival of the charges against Senator Casserly of California, to the effect that he purchased his election to the Senate, does not seem to disturb that gentleman. It was thought he would ask for an investigation by the Senate, but Casserly says that he does not propose to take any notice of them. All these charges were made at the time of his election, in 1869, and the parties making them failed to prove them. Casserly will not, therefore, ask for an investigation.

EASTERN STATES.

A Last Effort for Life.

NEW YORK, March 20.—Informal application was made to-day by Allen, counsel for Foster, to some of the Supreme Court Judges for a stay of the execution. The application was made on the ground that some further instructions from the Governor were necessary before the execution could legally take place. It was discovered, however, that no further action on the part of the Governor was necessary, and all efforts in behalf of Foster are now abandoned.

Execution of Foster the Car-Hook Murderer.

NEW YORK, March 21.—The execution of Foster took place in the Tombs at 17 minutes past 9 o'clock this morning. About 630 tickets of admission to the execution had been issued, and nearly that number of people were present. Applications for admission numbered over six thousand. Several thousand people gathered on the outside of the prison walls. At an early hour a large force of police was on hand to preserve order. The prisoner in the early morning was very faint. He drank some coffee, but ate nothing. Rev. Drs. Tyng and Schoonmaker attended him. He was engaged in devotional exercises until a few minutes before his execution. At 9 o'clock he walked to the scaffold accompanied by the sheriff. Here Dr. Tyng read a few psalms, after which the bolt was drawn and the unfortunate man made only slight struggle in yielding to death. There were a few perceptible movements in the lower limbs, and he was dead. Shortly after, the body was taken down and removed. The doomed man seemed to have hope of commutation up to the last moment. Nearly all the afternoon papers issued extras over the event.

A violent snow storm prevailed throughout New England last night.

Arrests for Fraud.

Daniel D. Wright, alias Philip Smith, was arrested to-day, charged with being implicated in the late frauds in the issuance of Fort Wayne & Wabash railroad stock.

S. J. Phillips, charged with the forgery of drafts in Manchester, England, to the amount of $30,000, was arrested to-day in Brooklyn. He will be sent back to England.

Fire.

CHICAGO, March 20.—A dry goods store on the corner of Milwaukee Avenue and Indiana street was robbed last night of silks, dress goods, and shawls to the amount of $7,000. The burglars gained entrance by a hole in the floor.

ST. LOUIS, March 20.—The strike of locomotive engineers on the Kansas City and Northwestern Railroad, has been practically suppressed. About forty strikers, who were engaged in obstructing the road and damaging its property, have been jailed at various points along the road. They will be prosecuted.

Another Immigration Fraud.

NEW YORK, March 21.—The steamer *Merrimac*, which arrived from Brazil yesterday, brought thirty-five Englishmen, members of a party of 330 who left England for that country in November under the flattering promises of what pretended to be the Brazilian Colonization Society. The whole party suffered heavily. Many died of starvation, while others were unable to leave for want of means.

Passenger Depot Burned.

NEW YORK, March 21.—The passenger depot of the Erie Railway Company, at Jersey City, took fire about noon, and has probably been entirely destroyed. Later advices say the Erie ferry houses will also be destroyed. The freight house is now reported on fire. The fire was burning at 3 o'clock, but no particulars have been received.

Fire in Alexandria.

ALEXANDRIA, March 21.—A portion of the Orange Railroad Company's shops burned last night; loss, $200,000.

Vessel Ashore.

LEWES, DELAWARE, March 21—The bark *James Larren*, for London, from Philadelphia, went ashore at Indian River Inlet, yesterday. The captain's wife and daughter and the first and second mates and two seamen were drowned in attempting to land. The vessel is on the northern point of the inlet full of water.

Execution in Boston.

BOSTON, March 21—James McEltnory, who murdered his wife, was executed at Suffolk Jail, here, at twelve minutes past eleven o'clock, this morning. About 400 spectators were present. The prisoner walked firmly to the scaffold. He left six thousand dollars worth of property to his child.

The case of Wm. A. Glover, who was convicted, more than a year since, of being accessory to the robbery of Boylston bank, has been decided in the Supreme Court. The exceptions were overruled, and Glover will be sentenced at an early day.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

From London.

LONDON, March 20.—The House of Commons presented an unusual spectacle to-day in anticipation of an important communication from Gladstone announcing the termination of the ministerial crisis by his return. The galleries were crowded by spectators. Among the distinguished persons present were Prince Arthur, Duke Cambridge and Prince Christian, and many members of the House of Lords. As Gladstone and Disraeli entered the House loud cheers successively came from their respective supporters. When Gladstone rose to make his statement the cheering was repeated, this time from all parts of the chamber. He said he was now able to acquaint the House with the fact that he and his colleagues in office, with her Majesty's permission, were prepared to carry on the Government. The Premier's statement was frequently interrupted by applause, which was warm and long continued. In the House of Lords Granville announced the decision of the Government in a speech differing a little from that of Gladstone.

Noyes, an alleged confederate of the parties who committed forgeries on the Bank of England, was up before the court of examination, and witnesses for the bank gave testimony. The case was adjourned and the prisoner remanded to Newgate.

LONDON, March 21.—The steamship *Celtic*, which left March 15th, carried out Inspector Webb of the London police, who took extradition papers to secure the return of Geo. McDonald.

WEST INDIES.

From Havana.

HAVANA, March 20.—Bandits are operating in the vicinity of Batabano. Several persons are reported killed by the band.

The Spanish steamer *Chattanooga* has arrived from New York.

CENTRAL AMERICA.

NEW YORK, March 20.—Advices from Rio of February 24th and from St. Thomas of March 14th, are at hand. The cholera has broken out at Para, and is very fatal. The United States school ship *Mercury* was at St. Thomas March 14th, with the yellow fever on board. There had been two deaths among the crew.

UTAH.

From Salt Lake.

SALT LAKE, March 21.—A run yesterday on the First National Bank created an extraordinary stringency in the money market. No accommodation is being allowed to-day by many banks. An abundance of currency, wherever it is, will arrive to-morrow night and Monday, as per telegraph. All the banks now claim full security against emergencies.

The Emma mine, with a force of 160 men, and other leading mining companies are working with great success. The total production of ore in the last ten days is unparalleled.

The snow settled four feet last week, and is still going rapidly.

All trains east and west are on time.

NEVADA.

BATTLE MOUNTAIN, March 21.—A man named Thorpe committed suicide late to-night by taking a large quantity of strychnine. Domestic troubles are supposed to have been the cause. Deceased was an old resident of California.

ARIZONA.

SAN DIEGO, March 21.—On the 14th or 15th inst. on the Wickenburg road, between Phoenix and Hassayampa creek, two men, Gus Wayne and McDonough, were jumped by a band of Tonto Apaches and murdered and robbed. No particulars. Small straggling bands of Tontos are still in the country in spite of Gen. Crook.

SAN DIEGO, March 21.—Late advices from Silver City New Mexico, say that Captain Williams will soon commence a survey of the line of the Silver City railroad and telegraph, the object of which is to connect Silver City with the Texas Pacific railroad.

We have seen a letter written at Altar, which says the notorious murder and assassin, Pedro Pino, was killed at Altar about the first of this month. He was drunk and made terrible threats, which bad acts induced a fellow-countryman to kill him, and rid Sonora and Arizona of an outlaw. It will be remembered that he led the gang which murdered Charles Reitt, James Little and Thomas Liver at Mission camp in 1870.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 21.—About four months since the skeleton of a man was found in a thicket near Belmont with a bullet hole through the skull. The discovery of another skeleton near the same spot in a hammock adds to the mystery, and all the circumstances indicate that the men had engaged in mortal combat; that one was killed instantly, while the other crawled back to the camp, into the hammock, and there bled to death. With the last skeleton were found a copy of a French paper and fragments of the *Call*, bearing dated February 17th, 1872. Portions of a paper found with the other skeleton bore the same date. T. G. Phelps has the silver watch which was found upon the skeleton. The bones were covered with fine clothing. Nothing is known as to the identity of the men.

The investigation into the affairs of the Shipping Commissioner's office resulted in the exoneration of Colonel Stevenson.

Robert D. Bogart, a reporter of the *Chronicle*, was arrested yesterday morning by the naval authorities, to be taken to Washington on some charge, the precise nature of which has not been made public. It is stated that he was tried for embezzling $30,000 while he held the position of paymaster's clerk in the navy, but escaped punishment. It is thought the present arrest had some reference to that matter. Bogart was the *Chronicle's* correspondent in the Modoc country. The arrest was known to but few persons. A body of mariners took him into custody, and delivered him at Mare Island.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 21.—The U. S. steamer *Wyanda* cruised around the spot where the *Patrician* was lost to day, and placed two buoys in the vicinity of the wreck, which has drifted over a mile from where she first struck. The exact position of the wreck was ascertained. Ten feet of water is reported over the submerged portions.

F. M. Pixley lectured to about 130 people at Platt's Hall on "Chinese Immigration and our Street Arabs." The flaming posters announced that he would stir the thing up from the bottom.

CHINA AND JAPAN.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 21.—The *Alaska* brings Hong Kong dates to February 18th, and Yokohama advices to February 24th. The British brig *Bessie Searight* foundered at sea off Nagasaki. All hands were saved.

Fears were entertained of a Mohamedan invasion of northern China.

The Grand Llama of Thibet had sent a mission to Pekin proffering allegiance to the young Emperor.

Efforts are to be made to throw the Yellow river back into its ancient channel.

The tea clipper *Serica* had been wrecked near Paracels. Only one of twenty-eight survived. The captain and crew left the vessel and sought to escape on a raft which was stove on the fourth day and only one sailor escaped.

There was a large fire at Canton on the 31st of January.

Christianity is tolerated in Japan by royal edict. The whole country has been thrown open to foreigners. Within four years Japan will hold a universal industrial exposition, probably at Yeddo.

The Japanese government has revoked the prohibition against exporting saltpetre. It can be exported under 5 per cent. ad valorem duty. Our supplies heretofore have been chiefly from Calcutta.

Japan sends a minister, Soyeshima, to China, on a mission.

INTERIOR CALIFORNIA DISPATCHES.

STOCKTON, March 21.—The San Joaquin and Tulare Narrow Gauge Railroad Company has employed the services of Mr. A. B. Bender as engineer to locate the road. It is expected that the preliminary survey will be commenced next week.

Weather warm and pleasant.

LOS ANGELES, March 21.—At the City Council meeting last night, the City Attorney reported that the damages on lands condemned for the right of way of the Southern Pacific railroad would amount to $8,930. A resolution was adopted to notify the Company that the city of Los Angeles will secure to the Southern Pacific road the right of way through its corporate limits, as surveyed by the Railroad Co.

Abram Tapia has been convicted of mayhem and sentenced to two years in the State prison.

SACRAMENTO, March 21.—When the western-bound passenger train was crossing a road yesterday, a person on board threw a stick of wood at a Chinaman standing near the depot, striking him on the head and fracturing his skull. There is but little hope of his recovery.

Trouble Among the Modocs.

YREKA, March 21.—A courier arrived from Van Bremer's this evening bringing advices dating to yesterday. There has been considerable activity at the front during the past few days, though the movements of troops will probably be kept quiet at headquarters. It was thought Camp Wheaton, on Lost River, would be broken up and the troops moved to the vicinity of the lava bed. Gen. Gillem and staff were to make a reconnoissance of the lava bed to-day with two companies of cavalry. The health of the troops was excellent, there not being a case of sickness of any description at any of the camps. A quarrel is reported between the Indians on account of Jack's wishing to give up the six murderers in consideration of getting a reservation on Lost River. Sconchin's band drew rifles on Jack and those who favored giving up the murderers. Jack was threatened with death if he should offer such conditions of peace.

The weather here is the most delightful known for many years, at this season.

BY STATE TELEGRAPH.

OAKLAND, March 21.—Richard S. Rice was to-day arrested upon three different charges, two for rape on his step daughters—one of whom is only thirteen years of age and the other fifteen—and the third for the crime of producing an abortion. Justice Ellison placed his bonds at $5,000, which, so far, he has been unable to give. He will probably be committed to jail this evening.

For the past three days the weather has been very warm.

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, March 21.—Flour—Very quiet at $5 50 @5 75 for extra.

Wheat—Firm but inactive at $1 70a1 85, with $1 90 asked for lots of choice.

Barley—600 sks bay feed, $1 30; quiet at $1 25@1 35 per 100 lbs.

Oats—From $2@2 20.

Hay—Quotable at $15@23.

A CURIOUS THEORY ABOUT DEFALCATIONS.—The Boston *Herald* advances a curious theory about defalcations, being nothing less than that they are, in the majority of instances, the result of the lack of vacations on the part of the men who are involved in them. In support of this theory, the *Herald* declares that it cannot recall a single instance of defalcation in any bank or office in Boston, during the last twenty-five years, where the defaulter was not prompt in the morning, diligent during the day, and anxious to work over time, and often evenings, and even on the Sabbath, never accepting the usual vacation allowed during the summer months. Furthermore, it is of the opinion that there has not been a bank defalcation in Boston that could be possibly covered up for a longer time than forty-eight hours without the presence of the defaulter and his pen, and it thinks that the absence of the bookkeeper and the paying and receiving tellers of a bank one or two days in a quarter would be a greater safeguard to depositors and stockholders than a double Board of Directors. The idea that these models of regularity are really a very dangerous set of men will doubtless strike some people rather queerly, but we fancy a good many business men will be inclined to think that there is considerable of truth in the saying, which the *Herald* attributes to one of the best and most widely respected merchants of Boston, that, when he had a clerk who did not wish or desire a vacation, "it is about time he took a long one."

DR. ABORN,
OCULIST, AURIST,
CATARRH, THROAT AND LUNG PHYSICIAN
AND
OPERATING SURGEON for CHRONIC DISEASES
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NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING MARCH 187[illegible]

Freight Prospects

The opposition steamer which returned yesterday from her first trip up the Wallamet brought a large freight. The farmers of the valley seem to be in earnest in their expressions of a determination to patronize the opposition so far as practicable. Of course they will be to some extent dependent upon the local purchasers as a considerable portion of the grain produced is sold at the warehouse nearest where it is raised. But whether the grain is forwarded directly by the farmer or sold by him to the local dealer he has to bear the burden of the freight so that no matter how the shipping is done the interest of the farmer is that it be done at the least possible cost.

The old monopoly has reduced its freights on the river to meet the emergency which the opposition presents and it may be expected there will be a hard struggle to drive the new line off the river. Of course as soon as that end could be attained freights would go up again. Probably the tariff would be raised not only to the ruinous rates heretofore charged, but enough higher than those rates, to make up the profits wrested from the monopoly in the effort to put down the competing line. Thus the producers would at last have realized no permanent benefit from the reduction of freights. We are told the new Company 'mean business,' and are not to be driven away. That is a question, however, which in its very nature must depend for its solution upon the precedent question of patronage. No company is likely, we take it, to run a line of boats many years where there is no remuneration therefor.

What the opposition may consist of, or by whom be inaugurated or sustained, we have always regarded as a minor matter. Come the competition from whatsoever quarter it may, it will be controlled by considerations affecting the pecuniary interests of its projectors, and will last just so long as there are present or prospective profits in it. This we regard as self evident and our view of it is not subject to be changed by declarations, however sincerely made, which do not recognize this fact. So long as all the lines of transportation through the Wallamet valley are under the control of one person or company, so long will the tariffs on freight be oppressive, and so long as there shall remain a line on the river that is not managed in the same interests as the railway, so long will freights remain down to living rates, whether there be more than one line on the river or not. The railway will compete with the river sufficiently to keep freights at figures not wholly ruinous, if the two are not controlled in the same interest. The welfare and prosperity of the country demand, therefore, that there be at least two separate lines of transportation through the valley,—and then just as many of the little independent and irregular craft commonly found where there is a considerable trade, as can find any sort of cheap carrying to do. Thus, and only thus, can the oppressions of the last two years, now happily suspended, be prevented from returning with increased severity.

Why Miss Adelia Clark should "insert fifteen grains of arsenic in a small portion of cocoanut cake"—this is the query that disturbs the good people of Lowell, Massachusetts. The victims of Adelia's wiles were five buxom lasses of fair fame and comely proportions. They accepted her gifts of "rare confectionery" in the rare verdancy of "sweet sixteen." Yet strange to say—for they were laborers together in a confectionery shop—the thought of "carrying coals to Newcastle" never caused suspicion in their guileless souls. Perhaps they had not heard of Lydia Sherman and Mrs. Wharton. They ate. A stomach-pump revealed the shocking guilt of Adelia. She awaits her trial. They are at a loss to account for this new freak of insanity. Could it be that Adelia had computed the awful total of Massachusetts girls and sought to increase her chances for matrimony by poisoning off the surplus?

Gladstone is the pluckiest Premier of the century. Instead of skulking from the parliamentary battle-ground under the excuse of custom, he holds to the reins of Government with a grip which shows that he is not a man to be frightened from his high station by the simulacrum of a defeat. But there isn't a single English virtue which is not met and mated here in America—just as there is no English vice which does not increase in stature in crossing the Atlantic—and the English Premier with all his John Bull stubbornness is not half so plucky as that Florida sheriff who was notified that his resignation would be acceptable. Said he: "Your communication is received, stating that my resignation will meet the approval of the Governor. It does not meet mine." That man is altogether too honest to be a member of Congress.

An unfortunate young gentleman who "went down to Jericho" to see the elephant and per consequence "fell among thieves" writes a three-column letter to the New York *Tribune* on the subject of "Magisterial Justice." He is an observant young gentleman, a shrewd critic withal and he employs vigorous words in his denunciation of the system through which he gained a residence on Blackwell's Island for the harmless amusement of being drunk. Some of his suggestions for a reform in the Police system would seem to be worthy attention. They were gained at the expense of his personal liberty at any rate.

Our morning dispatches say that yellow fever is prevailing at Rio de Janeiro. From our Eastern exchanges we learn that the march of this dread contagion has been watched with keen anxiety by the people of South America for many weeks past. Harbors have been closed, cities have been closely guarded, and every possible precaution has been taken. A Lisbon dispatch of March 1st, says that the authorities of Montevideo and Buenos Ayres had determined to close those ports against vessels coming from Brazil, in consequence of the prevalence of yellow fever along the coast of that country.

Perhaps Ben Butler had the pension lawyers in mind when he said it was a bad year for the righteous. At any rate the claim agents of New Jersey are considering the propriety of coming West. Jerry L Taylor was a claim agent. He was employed by a lone widow to collect a claim for $300. As far as we know he performed his duty with fidelity until the time for transferring the coin to the widow came. He endeavored to rob the widow and fatherless, and now his manly form adorns the grates of Trenton jail.

The splenetic naturalist (?) who controls the destinies of Mr Holladay's paper floundered through three quarters of a column in Thursday's issue only to prove himself at the last a most egregious sciolist. We tendered a temperate remonstrance against the barbarous indignities he offered our Anglo Saxon tongue and called attention incidentally to the sorry notes on the Physical Science with which his compound adjectives were interspersed. He tried to teach Dynamics and even ventured an airy flight into Lyric techniques. Now he takes another tack, commencing his record with an essay on Ornithology—more particularly [illegible]—but gets into his proper place among the reptiles. He talks about the chameleon, says that as the chameleon derives its color from the object on which it rests for the time being, similarly the chattering parrot derives its speech from its present ownership. Pungent simile!

But if we were called upon to class the editor of the second column we should waver between two opinions. His style of writing would indicate that he belongs among the Stilted birds, while his well known characteristics might entitle him to the doubtful honor of a place among the Buzzards. The facility with which he ate crow on his accession to his present station favors the latter presumption.

We have been favored so far with notes on Dynamics, Lithic, Pyrotechnics, Botany, Ornithology and Herpetology. It is quite apparent that he is well nigh exhausted. This then suggests that there remains one branch of Natural Philosophy with which the courteous editor of the *Bulletin* ought to be well acquainted. We mean Vacuum. To facilitate the matter we add the Greek motto: Know Thyself!

A Cleveland (Ohio) despatch of March 3d to the New York *Times* says that the publication of the Lenten Pastoral of the Right Rev Dr Gilmour, Roman Catholic Bishop of that diocese, created considerable excitement in that city. The Bishop asserts the supremacy of the Church over the State, declares that all marriages contracted by good Catholics with parties outside the Church cannot be sanctioned by him. The Pastoral also announces that hereafter Church property will be under the charge and control of the Bishop instead of boards of supervisors or trustees, as heretofore. No organization in regalia will be permitted to enter any Church in the diocese unless such organization recognizes the authority of the Catholic Church.

The Ohio system of public schools is denounced as recklessly imperfect and all good Roman Catholic families are required to send their children to Church schools unless utterly impracticable. The pastoral was severely criticised by the local press. These comments elicited a card from Bishop Gilmour, which card concludes with the following proposition:

That the Catholics shall build their own school houses and place them, during school hours under the entire control of the Public School Board, during which time no religious instructions shall be given, but before or after school hours religious instructions shall be permitted. The teachers of said schools shall be Catholics and be paid by the school Board.

The farmers of the Connecticut valley are perhaps, the most economical and frugal agriculturists on the North American continent. Not a particle of matter which can be made available for fertilization is ever suffered to go to waste. The New Haven (Connecticut) *Journal* of March 1st mentions the arrival in that part of a fleet of barges loaded with grain from Brooklyn, N Y. This grain was damaged in an elevator which was burned recently. The *Journal* adds:

We learn also that Mr Davenport of West Hartford, has distributed among his brother farmers in the Connecticut valley eighteen cargoes of damaged grain, bringing it by rail from New Haven. Some of it goes as far north as Brattleboro, Vt. The cargoes averaged 200 tons each. The canal and valley roads are also engaged in transporting the grain to farmers along the line of their roads. It is used as a fertilizer, costs less by the pound than horse manure which is exported in large quantities from New York, and is used also for feed for cattle.

Dangerous Sport

In the town of Corvallis, the other evening, A T Hastings, better known in this city as the Balm Oil Man, according to custom, erected his stand, consisting of an empty dry goods case on which to spread his nostrums, and a smaller box on which to stand while eloquently expatiating on the merits of his so called "universal exterminator of all the ills that mortal flesh is heir to." During his temporary absence some reckless, as well as mischievous person or persons "with evil deeds intent," succeeded in depositing beneath the Oil Man's stand a miniature torpedo. The unsuspecting philanthropist in due time mounted his platform and commenced with his oratory—generously inviting any unfortunate spectator who was suffering at that moment any excruciating agony (of course there would be many such standing there exposed to the cold damp air!) to allow him gratuitously to experiment on him and prove to the bystanders the powerful efficiency of his celebrated Balm Oil, or if any dirty little boy was there whose teeth was black as coal, to please come forward and permit him to show the crowd that he could instantaneously make them white as snow. Fortunately for the oily man business was not as brisk that evening as were the jokes and funny sayings emanating from the boys on the sidewalk, nearly all of whom seemed to the doctor to keep at a very respectful distance from his handsome person and it did strike his imagination that it was very seldom, indeed, that in such a small crowd as was in close proximity to his stand so many should keep on striking matches to light pipes and cigars which seemed bent on not being lighted. It was a good thing for him also that he concluded that that crowd did not want any Balm Oil in theirs that evening, for no sooner had he hastily deposited his wares in his valise and stepped from the center of the street where his stand was to the sidewalk than there was a phiz—bang and away went the stand and platform so recently deserted about ten feet into the air and it would have puzzled our doctor to put the pieces together again, and, had he remained at his post a minute or two longer, it would have been an unfortunate circumstance to him to have been any ways about on ile. It was however a disgraceful and unwarranted affair—and as Hastings had complied with the city laws and paid for his license thus to dispose of his goods, had he received serious injury the City Council might have been sued for damages. Recognizing this fact the City Marshal of Corvallis instituted a strict investigation into the affair and is yet exerting himself to discover the perpetrators of the outrage. Hastings himself offered twenty dollars to anyone who would discover who started the fuse, which by the way was found near the spot together with a partially burnt shot bag, which is supposed to have contained the combustible which exploded.

OREGON

The festival for the benefit of the firemen at Oregon City last Wednesday evening, netted $40.

A S Looney has been chosen a delegate to the Farmers' State Convention from the Club in District No 25 Linn county.

A young man at Albany is spending thirty days in jail because he rode 11 miles on another man's [illegible]. The other man wasn't along.

The canvassers of the Centenary fund have obtained about eighty subscribers in and around Albany. They have confident hope of making up Linn county's quota.

The Oregon City *Enterprise* comes out this week in an entire new dress and looks extremely neat. It is a good newspaper and barring its politics we wish it continued success.

The Steamer [illegible] of Friday says the *Alice* arrived from Oregon City at 12 30. She had only about three tons general merchandise for freight, took seven tons from Salem for Independence.

The public examination of school teachers in Clackamas county will take place on the [illegible] proximo. Superintendent Nottner has appointed Profs Macrum and Moreland to conduct the examination.

The U P Presbytery of Oregon will meet at Willamette Church on Thursday, April 3d, at 2 P M. There will be an opening sermon by the Moderator and other devotional services on Thursday and Friday.

The closing exercises of the Albany Collegiate Institute held last week, were largely attended and highly interesting. The programme consisted of choice selections of music, of declamation, recitation, oration, tableau, literary paper and farce.

Some of the stone mentioned by us a few days since as being taken from a Douglas county quarry has been sent to our State Capital Commissioners. It looks like a cross between marble and flint with beautiful streaks of quartz running through it irregularly, in every direction.

The apportionment of the school money in Clackamas county has been made out and orders are ready for delivery. There was $1 974 20 in coin for distribution, and $152 20 in currency. The apportionment was made on the basis of $1 67 per scholar in coin and 17 cents in currency.

The Albany *Register* says: "The Albany and Santiam Canal is is to be dug, dammed and got ready for business by the first of November next, and it is now in order for those who wish to make "a piece" these dull times, to get a contract for constructing a section or two of the canal."

The tossing of a torpedo into a ball room at Corvallis a few days ago, brought on a row between the city boys, who are alleged to have committed the offence, and the students who gave the ball. At last advices both belligerent parties—the town boys and College students—had fallen back into their respective lava beds and were patiently waiting for a "Peace Commission."

According to the School Superintendent's annual report, the whole number of legal voters in Linn county is 1 981, number of persons of school age, 4 376, number of quarters of school taught during the year, 109, average number in attendance, 1 873, amount paid teachers, $14 673 41, value of school property, $27 659 50. The total fund apportioned is $14 134 48. There are 76 districts in the county.

Our Baker county correspondent, under date of the 15th, says: "The weather is pool, cloudy and windy, the snow is going fast, and placer miners are at work in sunny places. The prospect is good for more water this spring than at any time since 1866 and gold dust should be plenty next fall. At Gem City and Sparta the snow is yet too deep to admit of mining. Along the western side of the valley of Powder river the snow is about three feet deep."

The Oregon City *Enterprise* says: "As we have stated before the Railroad Company refused to pay their taxes in this county, and thought, probably, they would have as good success in getting out of it as they did last year. But Sheriff Hedges didn't propose to let them slip, so last Friday he attached everything in the shape of personal property belonging to the Company he could lay his hands on, and locked it up in jail. The Company had use for the property attached, and they soon found that there was only one way they could get it, and that was to pay their just debts. After considerable telegraphing and many propositions to give securities for the taxes, they found that the Captain had made up his mind to collect the coin, and the following day they paid up in full, under protest."

Our Baker City correspondent, under date of the 15th inst, says: "The breaking up of winter has made our roads almost impassable. The Virtue mill has been compelled to stop in consequence, but will soon start up. Bad roads also make trade and the town dull generally. Sundry cigar and whiskey drummers have visited our town from San Francisco. Their business flourishes, even in dull times. Mr W H Rockfellow returned here recently from Salt Lake City, and would have been successful in securing foreign capital for the development of quartz in this county, had not the owners of the mines bonded receded from their engagements with Mr Rockfellow. This country will never amount to much value to the outside world until we do get the necessary means to work our quartz. We have placers enough to last our present mining population for a century. Mr Rockfellow says he saw Brigham Young and that Brigham looks well and hearty—not at all scared nor worried, also that the city is quiet and peaceful, times are good, and altogether that Utah is a pleasant country to live and prosper in. Rocky' says no danger of trouble there."

In the San Francisco *Chronicle* of the 16th inst, appears an 'Oration for St Patrick's Day' from the pen of an intelligent Irish gentleman of California. It is a carefully written, thoughtful essay on "Ireland and Rome." The writer is unusually bold and free in his utterance, allowing none of the trammels of nativity and religion to bind him to any particular dogma political or otherwise. The oration concludes with these bold words:

The great cause, in my opinion of the prejudice existing against the Irish people in America is not on account of their religion, for the genius of America is to make men civilly free, leaving creeds and catechisms to take care of themselves, but it arises from a sort of indefinable dread that Catholic churchmen if they had the power, would want to control the State and that their influence would not be exercised in favor of that individual independence which must necessarily be at the foundation of all democratic republicanism. The greatest enemies of the Church in my opinion, and certainly the men who do most bring proscription and unpopularity upon the heads of Irish Catholics are men of the Brownson and Cardinal Manning stamp, men who advocate the mediæval doctrine that churchmen should be politicians, and that the Church dictate the political policy of the State.

I, for one, am sincerely glad that the Papacy has ceased to be a political power in Christendom. I am glad of it as a Catholic, I am doubly glad of it as an Irish American. Ireland and the Irish race will feel the benefit of it in years to come. To the majority the minority must bow. In America first—in Italy next, yea, even in France, Austria and Russia in the long run. This age is not irreligious, but neither is it servile. This age will not be dragooned or denounced out of its convictions—the age that would have been is passed. The sooner that fact is accepted by all churchmen and others the better.

DON'T LIKE IT.—The juvenile up the street don't like the use of the word "lick."—*Bulletin*.

We haven't had as much experience in the active verb "lick"—or rather the common noun, for with the author of the above a "licking" is a very common thing—as the small incestuous [illegible] or down street.

An oak tree was recently put up at auction, at Sebletheim, Switzerland, the trunk of which was fifty feet in length, and had a mean diameter of 27½ feet. It was 250 years old, and covered eight square perches of ground.

The latest device of New York swindlers has the merit of being novel, at least. The operator writes to Verdant that a short time ago he purchased 1,200 yards of silk from a person who stole it at the Boston fire. Being in pressing need of coin, he has borrowed $100 on it from a pawnbroker. A brother in California has sent $100 wherewith to redeem it, but he is afraid to sell it in New York. So he wants some enterprising young man to purchase it at 27 cents a yard, payments to be made by installments of $70 per month. He forwards a pawnbroker's ticket certifying to the loan of $100 together with a sample of the silk. But the extortionate pawnbroker demands $10 interest. So this shrewd gentleman—who is very sick and unable to obtain the coin—requests the investor to deduct that amount from the first $60. Who'll invest?

MARRIED

At the residence of the bride's father in Washington county, March 16, 1873, by Isaac Ball, I P, [illegible] Davis and Jane C Winter, all of Washington county.

DIED

In this city, March 20th, Achsah, daughter of Oliver and Jane A Cary, aged [illegible] months.

NEW TO-DAY.

W. R. T. CO'S

STEAMER

GOV. GROVER!

WILL LEAVE FLANDERS WHARF EVERY

Monday and Thursday Morning

At 6 o'clock,

For HARRISBURG

AND INTERMEDIATE PLACES

Freight and Passage at REDUCED RATES. No washing or bridling. B GOLDSMITH Prest

S. W. BACKUS & CO.,

Forwarding, Shipping and Commission MERCHANTS,

And

AGENTS REGULAR LINE OF OREGON PACKETS,

206 FRONT ST COR CALIFORNIA, SAN FRANCISCO

PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO FORWARDING Freight to Oregon and Washington Territory. Advances made on consignments. mh17aotf4w

WILL RE-OPEN!

ON MONDAY, MARCH 24th,

THE

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL!

Under the proprietorship of

HENRY SANDERSON,

WHO WILL RECEIVE CUSTOMERS AT THE following rates:

MEALS 25c.
LODGING 25c.
BOARD, PER WEEK $1 50.

FREE COACH to and from the house.

G. NEIMEYER,

Fashionable Tailor!

FIRST ST, BET OAK AND PINE

ALL GOODS IMPORTED DIRECT FROM EUROPE.

Suits Cut according to Latest Fashions.

EXAMINE THE STOCK

STAR LINE

PORTLAND PACKETS!

THE OCEAN PEARL, now on the berth, will sail from SAN FRANCISCO FOR PORTLAND March 29th

FREIGHT ON GENERAL MERCHANDISE $3, on Coal Oil $4 per ton.

Agents— C D MORRISON & CO, No 3 Spear street, San Francisco. J McCRAKEN & CO, North Front street, Portland Oregon. mh2-dtd

C. H. WOODARD & CO.,

APOTHECARIES!

HAVE RE OPENED

ON ALDER STREET,

Next door to the ruins of their old place of business. -tw

Chemeketa Hotel,

SALEM

WESTLEY GRAVES, Proprietor

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST HOTEL IN OREGON. Free Coach to the house.

Masonic Notice.

SPECIAL COMMUNICATION OF WILLAMETTE Lodge No 2, A F and A M, this (Saturday) evening, March 22d, at 7½ o'clock, for work in M M degree. By order of the W M

Knights of Pythias.

ATTENTION —A SPECIAL MEETING OF EXCELSIOR LODGE No 1 will be held SUNDAY, March 23d, 1873, at 2 P M. By order. L LACHMAN

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT. In Bankruptcy, District of Oregon, SS. At the City of Portland, Oregon, March 21, 1873. The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of L H Online to and H Dupries of Gervais, Marion county, State of Oregon, within said District, who have been adjudged bankrupts on creditors' petition by the District Court of said District. mh-2d1w1w T B TREVITT, Assignee.

THE LATEST!

PER STEAMER

A JAX AN

UNIQUE AND

LARGE STOCK OF

WALL PAPER

RECEIVED

INCLUDES THE MOST

COMPLETE VARIETY OF

HANDSOME

TASTY

ELEGANT AND

RICHEST Patterns ever

SHOWN in this city

TO THE HEBREWS

OF PORTLAND AND VICINITY

THE UNDERSIGNED WELL KNOWN BAKERS will furnish

A No. 1 MATZOTH

For 10 CENTS PER POUND delivered all through the city free of charge.

McGINN & HILL, mh26 Steam Bakery, cor First and Madison sts

Notice to Tax-Payers

AFTER THE 1st DAY OF APRIL 1873 ALL State and County Taxes remaining unpaid for the year 1872 will be returned as delinquent. J M CAYWOOD, Sheriff and Collector of Taxes, Multnomah county. mh21

Standard Mills FLOUR.

WE ARE NOW IN RECEIPT OF THIS FAVORITE brand of Flour which we offer at low to the purchasers.

ALLEN & LEWIS, Agents

A CHANCE TO MAKE MONEY.

A FLOURISHING SALOON BUSINESS IS NOW offered for sale on easy terms. The undersigned, being desirous of going to Europe will offer to responsible parties an opportunity to enter into a lucrative business. C A BURCHARDT, Gem Saloon. mh-0dtapl

Amusements.

ROLLER SKATING!

AT THE RINK

On Fourth bet Pine and A streets.

SKATING ON WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY Evenings from 7½ to 9½ o'clock.

Admission 45 cts
Use of Skates 25 cts

Also EVERY DAY (Sundays excepted) from 10 to 12 A M and [illegible] P M. Admission including use of Skates 25 cts

A BRASS BAND always in attendance at the evening assemblies.

J. H. BRENNER,

Professor of Music!

Will give private lessons on the PIANO, VIOLIN and ORGAN; also to classes.

MUSIC FURNISHED FOR PARTIES

Orders left at Gray's Music Store. Residence cor Sixth and Stark streets.

CARDINELL'S

Dancing Academy!

ASH STREET BET. FRONT & FIRST

ROOM FOR MORE SCHOLARS

BRAY & PARROT

Furnish

Brass & String Music

FOR BALLS, PARTIES, etc., at low rates.

LESSONS GIVEN ON THE VIOLIN, PIANO AND CORNET. Leave orders at Gray's or Birchsheimer's music stores or with W A Hart, at American Exchange.

GRAY'S

MUSIC STORE!

SOLE AGENCY FOR

BURDETT ORGAN!

FOR RENT OR SOLD ON INSTALLMENTS.

BURDETT ORGAN!

"In sweetness of case and purity of tone, it is unequalled." DR THOMAS T MINER, Lafayette Lodge of Perfection, Port Townsend, W T

BURDETT ORGAN!

"I think their tone far superior to any instruments of that description in the market." J H MUNSON, Grand Worthy Secretary, I O G T

BURDETT ORGAN!

Is not only warranted for five or ten years (if you want), but warranted to give satisfaction or no sale.

G. L. DePRANS,

Manager,

OREGON BRANCH HOUSE, Portland, Oregon

DRAKE'S SPECIFIC

FOR ACHES AND PAINS.

MERCHANTS HAVING ANY OF MY MEDICINE without the necessary stamps on the bottles will oblige by WITHDRAWING SAME FROM SALE and advise me, so that I may know where such bottles are.

THE SPECIFIC

Can now be obtained in two ounce bottles, instead of one for fifty cents.

ONE TRIAL of the Specific IS SUFFICIENT. You will not want any other oil after using it. mh15d 2p O S DRAKE, Portland

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD!

Clearing & Grubbing

ON FORTY MILES.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the General Office of the Company in Kalama, Washington Territory, until noon of April 1st, for Clearing and Grubbing about forty miles of the line northward, beginning at the present end of the track.

Work to be commenced forthwith and pushed through vigorously. Proposals may be made for one division, or more of about TEN MILES.

For blank forms of proposals, specifications, and other particulars bidders can inquire of Engineer THOS B MORRIS, Kalama, Washington Territory.

Address proposals to W MILNOR ROBERTS, Chief Engineer, Kalama, W T, March 15, 1873. mh17dtmh28

Third Street Store.

HAVING PURCHASED THE STOCK IN TRADE of Messrs Taylor & Brownell, we will sell the same as well as our own, consisting of DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS and SHOES, at a small advance on cost, for the next sixty days.

To parties wishing to engage in trade we offer to sell right out our entire business, and will rent store and fixtures on reasonable terms. JOHN WILSON

Third street, bet Alder and Morrison, three doors south of Masonic Hall. mh-dwlm

Doors and Windows

JUST ARRIVED.

The Largest Stock in Oregon.

Call and get our prices before Buying

EVERDING & FARRELL

Proposals.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED UNTIL March 26th, 1873, at the office of Krumbein & Gilbert, Architects, Stark street, between Front and First, for work to be done on COURT HOUSE FENCE WALL. Plans, etc, at the office.

The Commissioners reserve the right to reject any and all bids.

Portland, March 21, 1873. mh21

To Loan!

$1,500 IN CURRENCY ON REAL ESTATE security for one year.

A Lot of 50x100 Wanted.

Not further north than A, south of Taylor, west of Fifth, nor east of First street, not to cost exceeding $5 000. Apply to A S GROSS, General Broker, Pittock's Block, Portland, Oregon. mh 13t

DR. ZIP CAIN

Chinese Physician,

UNDER JOSH HOUSE, NEXT DOOR TO BACON'S LIVERY STABLE, SECOND STREET.

CURES ALL DISEASES OF MEN, WOMEN and Children. ESPECIALLY SOLICITS DIFFICULT CASES. Private room for consultations.

COUNG YE LOUNG & CO,

145 Front St.,

Contractors for Chinese Labor!

ANY NUMBER OF CHINESE FURNISHED TO Contract on short notice. Also dealers in

Teas, Rice, Opium,

And all kinds of CHINA MERCHANDISE. f12

6,000 lbs. Fire Clay,

15,000 FIRE BRICKS.

JUST RECEIVED PER BARK LOCH DEE. For sale in lots to suit, by EVERDING & BEEBE.

For Tillamook!

SCHOONER KATE HERON will run on the Tillamook route, freight for [illegible] at EVERDING & FARRELL'S Wharf.

$350

WILL PURCHASE A COMPLETE OUTFIT OF first class HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE enough to furnish five rooms and kitchen with everything necessary. Inquire at PAUL RICHTER'S, Opposite Post Office. mh-l aad

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMSHIP

AJAX

[illegible] BOLLES, Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street for the above port

FRIDAY, MARCH 21st 1873

At 4 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner F and Front Streets. GEO W WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, San Juan, Ft. Tongas, Ft. Wrangle, Nanaimo, Victoria and Sitka.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propeller

GUSSIE TELFAIR,

JOHN DAYES, Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F Street, for the above ports

Victoria, Nanaimo and Sitka freight must be cleared before 12 o'clock A M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Street. GEO W WEIDLER, Agent.

NOTICE.

Office of Oregon Steamship Company,

PORTLAND, July 11, 1872.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE STEAMERS of the Oregon Steamship Company will carry no passengers from Astoria to Portland. GEO W WEIDLER, Agent

Boots & Shoes.

PACIFIC

BOOT & SHOE STORE

S. W. CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.

GEO. A. PEASE,

Successor to

PROTZMAN, CILLIHAN & CO.,

Fits! Fits!! Fits!!

GIVE THEM FITS!

WE CAN FIT YOUR FEET AND FIT YOUR POCKETS.

That's What's the Matter!

BROWN & CO.,

Morrison st., near First.

ANATOMICAL BOOTMAKERS,

ARE IMPORTING, DIRECT FROM FRANCE THE following named "A" "T" brands of French Calf skin, to-wit: "Lemoine," Iodot, Corneillen & Saltett, the reputation for excellence of which is world wide and needs no comment. We have just engaged FIVE ADDITIONAL FIRST CLASS WORKMEN, and flatter ourselves that our facilities for making the VERY BEST CUSTOM WORK are unsurpassed by any firm on the Pacific coast.

SADDLERY.

J. H. CONGLE,

73 Front Street.

Saddlery-Hardware,

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

SOLE AGENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND RUBBER CARBOLIZED HOSE, which is for sale at San Francisco prices with freight added.

REPAIRING promptly attended to.

WELCH & MORGAN,

Cor. Yamhill & Front St.,

Manufacturers and Importers of

SADDLES, HARNESS.

KERBY'S GENUINE

SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER.

ALSO

Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.

We warrant all articles, which we sell at LOWEST RATES.

Millinery Goods.

P. VAN FRIDACH,

FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS STORE.

No. 79 First Street,

DEKUM'S BUILDING

C. S. SILVER,

No. 136 First street,

IS IN RECEIPT OF A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF Merchandise, consisting in part of

BLACK AND COLORED ALPACCA,

EMPRESS CLOTH,

PLAIN and TWILLED RED FLANNEL,

WHITE FLANNEL,

FAMILY BLANKETS, BED COMFORTS,

CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS and CAPS,

MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING and UNDERWEAR, etc etc.

All of which will be sold

Cheap for Cash.

Please call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

GOLD,

VELVET,

SATIN,

AND OTHER

WALL PAPER,

Window Shades,

Etc, Etc.—for sale by

GEORGE L. STORY

45 Front Street.

P GOLDSMITH J LOEWENBERG

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

(*Successors to FRIEDMAN & CO.*)

32 & 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co's Block,

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, METALS.

AND

TINMEN'S STOCK,

AGENCY FOR

TILTON & M'FARLAND'S SAFES

J. FRED MILLER,

PRACTICAL BOOK-BINDER,

Corner First and Ash sts, over Smith's Drug Store.

BLANK BOOKS MADE TO ORDER OF THE AREW [illegible] best ledger paper, with or without printed heading. Book Edges marbled. Paper ruled to any pattern. Music Books, Periodicals, Magazines, etc bound in the best style and at the lowest living prices.

Notice.

THERE WILL BE A MEETING OF THE STOCK holders of the ODD FELLOWS HALL ASSOCIATION of East Portland on TUESDAY EVENING, March 18th 1873, at 7½ o'clock P M, for the purpose of electing officers for the ensuing year and for transacting such other business as may come before the meeting.

By order of the President. J KENWORTHY, H S WILLIAMS, Sec'y. mh15ddt

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak

AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, MERCHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days—Wednesday and [illegible]

aug26 A B RICHARDSON

At Private Sale.

Large assortment of GROCERIES AND LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS. To parties declining Housekeeping I will Purchase Second Hand Furniture. A B RICHARDSON

Regular and Peremptory

OF

Groceries, Dry Goods,

Furniture,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

I WILL SELL AT MY AUCTION SALESROOM, by order of G T Myers, Assignee of [illegible], bankrupt, on

SATURDAY, MARCH [illegible]

At 10 o'clock, A M.

1 EXPRESS WAGON,
1 set HARNESS,
1 HORSE,
5 logs SALT
Lot SUNDRIES

Also, for account of whom it may concern,

Groceries:

187 bxs C O SOAP,
60 bxs MARINE SOAP
60 bxs BATH SOAP

ALSO,

38 kgs No 2 ISLAND SUGAR,
25 sks LIVERPOOL SALT,
50 chests JAPAN TEA

ALSO,

10 gross SAFETY MATCHES
240 lbs BARBOUR'S SHOE THREAD

ALSO

One Piano

ALSO

1 ELEGANT WALNUT BEDROOM SET
1 COTTAGE WALNUT BEDROOM SET

ALSO

1 AMERICAN HORSE

ALSO

Parlor, Dining-room and Kitchen Furniture.

A. B. RICHARDSON, A[illegible]

Insurance.

CARD FROM

BOSTON MERCHANTS

BOSTON, Dec [illegible]

CAPT WM B. SEARS, *Agent Fireman's Fund Insurance Company of California*

DEAR SIR—In recognition of the very business-like manner in which our losses by the fire of November 9th and 10th were adjusted by the officers of the Fireman's Fund Insurance Company of California, whose policies we had the honor to hold, we take pleasure in [illegible] our names as references. Very truly yours,

Nichols Parker & Dupee, Melendy, [illegible]
Hapgood & Co., Milner, [illegible]
Mann Bowers & Sawyer, Homer & [illegible]
Coon, Crocker & Hobart, Geo. [illegible]
Converse & Stanwood, Brandon [illegible]
Brooks & Young, Carter, [illegible]
Spaulding & Wardwell, Frank [illegible]
Smith, Stebbins & Co, Farley, [illegible]
D Webster King & Co,

D J STAPLES
ALPHEUS BULL
GEO D DORNIN
WM J DUTTON
THOS O GRANT

Eastern Department,

No. 114 Broadway, [illegible]

SKEELS & BOUGHTON, M[illegible]

Western Department,

No. 177 Madison street, [illegible]

THOS. S CHARD, Manager

OREGON BRANCH,

No. 5 Stark street, P[illegible]

GEORGE F. GRANT, M[illegible]

HOME

MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE

Capital . . . . $1,000,[illegible]

JOHN H REDINGTON [illegible]
GEO H HOWARD [illegible]
CHAS R STORY [illegible]
N B EDDY [illegible]
H. H. BIGELOW [illegible]

DIRECTORS

Oregon Branch.

PORTLAND: P. Wasserman, C. H Lewis, [illegible], D Macleay, Lloyd Brooke.

SALEM [illegible]
ALBANY [illegible]
DALLES [illegible]
LEWISTON [illegible]

HAMILTON [illegible]
Agent for Oregon and Washington [illegible]

UNION MUTUAL

Life Insurance Company

NOTICE.

ALL AUTHORITY OF S H MORSE TO [illegible] business for the above named Company [illegible] the first day of January, 1873.

mh17dtf H M JOHNSTON [illegible], General Managers for the [illegible]

Spring and Summer [illegible]

IN

SILK AND CASSIMERE [illegible]

Are ready at

MEUSSDORFFER'S

Wholesale and Retail

NEW STYLES BY EVERY STEAMER

Agency for the Sale of

W. W. HARDING'S

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS

AND

FAMILY BIBLES

THE FINEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE [illegible]

AT PUBLISHERS' PRICES

JOHN G. HODGE & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale [illegible]

347, 329 and 331 Sansome street, SAN FRANCISCO

THE MERCANTILE AGENCY

McKILLOP, GROSS & CO.,

Pittock's Block, Portland.

Head Offices: McKILLOP & SPRAGUE COMPANY, New [illegible]

FOR PROTECTION OF TRADE AND COLLECTION of Debts. Supplies information as to the [illegible] capital antecedents and mercantile position of Merchants, etc, in the United States, Canada [illegible]. Special attention given to collection of debts in any locality, however small or distant.

The new PACIFIC READY REFERENCE BOOK, [illegible] names, ratings of trades, etc, under a new KEY of CREDIT and CAPITAL, now in press, to be SHORTLY ISSUED. Terms of subscription [illegible] ascertained at the Agency. Secret printed sheets issued every day. Non subscribers requested to [illegible] our complete method.

MATZOTH! MATZOTH!

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the Israelites of Portland and country [illegible] he is prepared to make and [illegible] for the

First Class Matzoth

AT THE

COMING PASSOVER FESTIVAL.

f b d1m I. BLUOM & CO., Cor Second and Pine [illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, MARC[illegible]

CITY.

THE WRONG PLACE.—A prominent well known railroad gentleman was subpœnaed [illegible] day morning at an early hour to be [illegible] on the U S District Court in a certain [illegible] the time the gentleman acknowledged [illegible] no particular notice of what court he was required to attend. Knowing the [illegible] was also in session, he got things arranged and went up to the Court House by [illegible] ter sitting down nearly two hours and [illegible] the interminable grindings of the [illegible] some case before the Court, the [illegible] length ventured to ask the Deputy [illegible] how long he would be required to wait [illegible] case, in which he was a witness, would [illegible] "Why," said the Clerk, with a bland [illegible] case you allude to is now being tried [illegible] Deady." Imagine the disgust and [illegible] written on the face of the gentleman [illegible] consulting the subpœna which he [illegible] crowded into his pocket, he discovered [illegible] stake. He seized his hat and left [illegible] the proper Court, for fear that a be[illegible] in company with a United States M[illegible] be on his tracks.

EXAMINATION OF TEACHERS.—[illegible] with the law, next Saturday, March [illegible] examination of any applicants pre[illegible] selves as candidates for positions a[illegible] Multnomah county. The examination [illegible] place in the High School building, c[illegible] rison and Seventh, and in Prof. Joh[illegible] Prof S. M. King and S. F. Bennett [illegible] vited to assist the Superintendent [illegible] Board of Examiners. The public [illegible] are designed, primarily, for cand[illegible] any teacher, so desiring they may be [illegible] of improving their standard in the [illegible] Any teachers already holding certi[illegible] vited to attend, and may retain thei[illegible] papers, at their option; in other wo[illegible] make the public examination, if [illegible] occasion to examine themselves. T[illegible] 12, and from 1 to 4.

BRIG PATHFINDER.—In all probab[illegible] *Pathfinder*, which sailed last month [illegible] with a cargo of lumber, bound for [illegible] ventura, is now on the way to San F[illegible] a load of grain. Some time ago in[illegible] received that the brig had arrived in [illegible] Buenaventura, but would not be able [illegible] discharging lumber at once in c[illegible] some vessels being at the wharf. T[illegible] was compelled to come to anchor [illegible] could be made. When the lumber w[illegible] the brig was to receive a load of w[illegible] Francisco. This she would dischar[illegible] intended and load for Portland with [illegible] cargo. On arriving here the brig w[illegible] dispatch for Batavia—probably with [illegible]

SAILED.—The steamer *Ajax* sailed [illegible] for San Francisco at four o'cl[illegible] on board the following passengers [illegible] Ainsworth, J McCraken, E S Salo[illegible] Harris, David Morgan, J P Bowen, [illegible] E Ayres, G S Motley, J E Th[illegible] Bashil Bazalin, M Marks, L Newm[illegible] E Lbstein, Miss Smith, Mrs W A [illegible] two children, E S Smith, L Starr, [illegible] wife, J G Walker, Eugene Breyma[illegible] A V Peters, L Ackerman, A Ste[illegible] Samuel Bremer, E H Smith, Jose[illegible] B Bewley, W Grams, A R. Alder, [illegible] Wright, M Reyner, J Kuott, Mis[illegible] and Wells Fargo & Co.'s messen[illegible] o steerage.

NOT SO SMART.—The Olympia [illegible] that Stone, the absconding par[illegible] Burnett of Seattle, was not so sh[illegible] his transactions as he might have [illegible] consequence, will lose a large su[illegible] While in Portland, he purchase[illegible] Tilton drafts on New York to th[illegible] twelve or fifteen thousand dollars. [illegible] of these have been stopped by the [illegible] without a doubt they will secure [illegible] their debts. It is not improbab[illegible] that Stone has already disposed of [illegible] made off with the money.

STILL FALLING.—The Columbia [illegible] falling. The bark *Ge[illegible]*, whic[illegible] down last week, was unable to rea[illegible] account of the stage of water. [illegible] *nony*, which preceded but a few da[illegible] crossed the "Hog's Back," dra[illegible] feet and one inch, without diffic[illegible] river has fallen since that time, [illegible] have been less favorable. When [illegible] came near that point, it was found [illegible] not be able to cross. At present [illegible] lying at anchor, and will await th[illegible]

BROUGHT DOWN.—A Corvallis [illegible] that a young lady by the nam[illegible] of Benton county, was taken [illegible] Asylum at East Portland, last [illegible] her brother, he being the only per[illegible] manage her. Upon arriving at [illegible] ascertained that the papers had not [illegible] properly, and the young man ha[illegible] this city with his unfortunate sis[illegible] papers got up in proper shape. H[illegible] and arrived here on Thursday with [illegible] ate young lady.

NOT HEARD FROM.—Mr. Moffett [illegible] ceived no advices from the bark [illegible] which sailed several months ago f[illegible] Isla' with a cargo for Hong Ko[illegible] the vessel has long ere this arriv[illegible] tination. Advices are expected ev[illegible] steamer *Alaska*, due at San F[illegible] Hong Kong. That steamer did n[illegible] Francisco until the 15th of last m[illegible] three days are required to make th[illegible] that the *Alaska* can be expected t[illegible] destination.

RETURNED.—With flag and strea[illegible] *Gov. Grover* came down the river y[illegible] ing about 5 o'clock, from her trip [illegible] She had on board a number of inv[illegible] went from this city, besides numer[illegible] and 175 tons of freight, gathered [illegible] ous points. A splendid time was [illegible] those who attended the excursion, [illegible] well pleased with the trip.

TIME FIXED.—By card elsewhe[illegible] served that the *Governor Grover* [illegible] wharf at the foot of A street on [illegible] Thursday evenings of each week [illegible] been reduced and particular care [illegible] handling of goods placed in charg[illegible] e officers.

THE LOWER LINE.—We are in[illegible] owners of the *Annie Stewart* have [illegible] to run that steamer on the upper W[illegible] to her size. As soon as the sprin[illegible] opens she will probably be place[illegible] Columbia.

ON THE RAILROAD.—Twenty C[illegible] the Kalama boat yesterday. The[illegible] be set to work along the line of th[illegible] Railroad, as the company propose [illegible] rations soon.

BASE BALL.—There will be a [illegible] ball played this afternoon betwee[illegible] clubs of the Portland High school [illegible] Scott Grammar school.

PERSONAL.

Chas Goldstein is in the firm to[illegible] Chicago and doing well.

Mr F A Bancroft is again in t[illegible] agent for H H Bancroft & Co, [illegible] city.

J M Bath, Esq, of Buena V[illegible] Anl any, of Lewiston, and L. Me[illegible] river, are in the city.

Mr Abe Stoler, Secretary of the [illegible] has resigned. G Castendick was [illegible] stead on Thursday evening.

Mr W S by Graves, ye host of [illegible] Salem left for the East via steam[illegible] his aged father who is in ill health.

Pat Pradford, Esq, one of the [illegible] the O S N Co, who has been in t[illegible] days gone to the Cascades this mor[illegible]

Dr Henley, of the celebrated I[illegible] notoriety, is now in this city. W[illegible] contemplates taking up a permane[illegible] this city.

Remember the Noon Day Praye[illegible] the rooms of the Y M C A, c[illegible] and First street, from 12 to 1 o'clo[illegible]

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER
Corner of Front and Oak Streets

AUCTION SALES
REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES
Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday
A B RICHARDSON, Auct.

At Private Sale.
Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS
parties declining Housekeeping I will purchase... Purchase Second-Hand Furniture
A B RICHARDSON, Auct.

Regular and Peremptory Sale of Groceries, Dry Goods, Furniture, GENERAL MERCHANDISE, ETC.

WILL SELL AT MY AUCTION SALESROOM, by order of G. T. Myers, Assignee of estate of ... bankrupt, on

SATURDAY, MARCH 22, 1873, At 10 o'clock, A. M.
1 EXPRESS WAGON,
1 set HARNESS,
1 HORSE,
5 bags SALT.
Lot SUNDRIES.
Also, for account of whom it may concern:

Groceries:
137 bxs C O SOAP,
50 bxs MARINE SOAP,
50 bxs BATH SOAP.
ALSO,
31 kgs No. 2 ISLAND SUGAR,
25 sks LIVERPOOL SALT,
50 chests JAPAN TEA.
ALSO,
10 gross SAFETY MATCHES,
240 lbs BARBOUR'S SHOE THREAD.
ALSO,
One Piano!
ALSO,
ELEGANT WALNUT BEDROOM SET,
1 COTTAGE WALNUT BEDROOM SET.
ALSO,
1 AMERICAN HORSE.
ALSO,
Parlor, Dining-room and Kitchen Furniture
A. B. RICHARDSON Auctioneer.

Insurance.

CARD FROM BOSTON MERCHANTS

BOSTON, December 15, 18..
CAPT. WM. B. SEARS, Agent Fireman's Fund Insurance Company of California:
DEAR SIR—In recognition of the very courteous and business-like manner in which our losses by the fire of November 9th and 10th were adjusted and paid by the officers of the Fireman's Fund Insurance Company of California, whose policies it was our good fortune to hold, we take pleasure in inviting you to use our names as references. Very truly yours,
...chols, Parker & Dupee, Melendy, Hixon & Co.
Hapgood & Co., Miner, Beal & Hackett
...ann, Bowers & Sawyer, Homer & Sprague,
...on, Crocker & Hobart, Geo. Wm. Bond & Co.
Converse & Stanwood, Brandon Scales Co.
...ooks & Young, Carter, Mann & Co.
Spaulding & Wardwell, Frank F. Hodges,
...mith, Stebbins & Co., Farley, Amsden & Co.
Webster King & Co.,

D. J. STAPLES....President
ALPHEUS BULL....Vice President
GEO. D DORNIN....Secretary
WM. J. DUTTON....Assistant Secretary
THOS. C. GRANT....General Agent

Eastern Department, No. 114 Broadway, New York
SKEELS & BOUGHTON, Managers.
Western Department. No. 177 Madison street, Chicago,
THOS. S. CHARD, Manager.
OREGON BRANCH, No. 5 Stark street, Portland
GEORGE F. GRANT, Manager

HOME MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE
Capital $1,000,000
H. REDINGTON....President
H. HOWARD....Vice President
R. STORY....Secretary
...EDDY....Marine Secretary
...BIGELOW....General Manager
DIRECTORS:
Oregon Branch.
...LAND...P. Wasserman, C. H. Lewis, B. Goldsmith, D. Macleay, Lloyd Brooke.
....L. F. Grover
...NY....J. A. Crawford
...KS....D. H. Hewett
...STON....J. Loewenberg
HAMILTON BOYD, Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory

UNION MUTUAL Life Insurance Company,
NOTICE.
...L AUTHORITY OF S. B. MORSE TO TRANSACT business for the above named Company ceased on the 1st day of January, 1873.
H. H. JOHNSTON & CO., General Managers for the Pacific Coast

Spring and Summer Styles in SILK AND CASSIMERE HATS
Are ready at MEUSSDORFFER'S! Wholesale and Retail!
NEW STYLES BY EVERY STEAMER.

Agency for the Sale of W. HARDING'S PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS AND FAMILY BIBLES
FINEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE WORLD AT PUBLISHERS' PRICES.
JOHN G. HODGE & CO., Importers and Wholesale Stationers, 329 and 331 Sansome street, SAN FRANCISCO.

THE MERCANTILE AGENCY.
McKILLOP, GROSS & CO., ...ck's Block, Portland, Or.
Head Offices, McKILLOP & SPRAGUE COMPANY, New York. ... PROTECTION OF TRADE AND COLLECTION OF Debts. Supplies information as to character, antecedents and mercantile position of Bankers, etc., in the United States, Canada, etc., attention given to collection of debts however small or distant. ... PACIFIC READY REFERENCE, ... ratings of trades, etc., under a ... CREDIT and CAPITAL, now in press and ... ONLY ISSUED. Terms of subscription ... at the Agency. Secret printed sheet ... day. Non subscribers requested to call ... complete method.

MATZOTH! MATZOTH!
UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY ... to the Israelites of Portland and country, ... prepared to make arrangements for the delivery of First Class Matzoth AT THE COMING PASSOVER FESTIVAL.
I. BLOOM & CO. Cor. Second and Pine Streets.

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, MARCH 22 1873.

CITY.

THE WRONG PLACE.—A prominent and well known railroad gentleman was subpœned yesterday morning at an early hour to be in attendance on the U. S. District Court in a certain case. At the time the gentleman acknowledged services he took no particular notice of what court he was required to attend. Knowing the Circuit Court was also in session, he got things a little mixed, and went up to the Court House by mistake. After sitting down nearly two hours and listening to the interminable grindings of the attorneys in some case before the Court, the gentleman at length ventured to ask the Deputy County Clerk how long he would be required to wait before the case, in which he was a witness, would be called. "Why," said the Clerk, with a bland smile, "the case you allude to is now being tried before Judge Deady." Imagine the disgust and mortification written on the face of the gentleman, when, on consulting the subpœna which he had hastily crowded into his pocket, he discovered his mistake. He seized his hat and left post-haste for the proper Court, for fear that a bench warrant, in company with a United States Marshal, might be on his tracks.

EXAMINATION OF TEACHERS.—In accordance with the law, next Saturday, March 29, is set for examination of any applicants presenting themselves as candidates for positions as teachers in Multnomah county. The examinations will take place in the High School building, corner of Morrison and Seventh, and in Prof. Johnson's Room. Prof. S. M. King and S. F. Bennett, Esq., are invited to assist the Superintendent and act as a Board of Examiners. The public examinations are designed, primarily, for candidates, but to any teacher so desiring they may be made a means of improving their standard in their profession. Any teachers already holding certificates are invited to attend, and may retain their examination papers, at their option; in other words, they may make the public examination, if so desired, an occasion to examine themselves. Time, from 9 to 12, and from 1 to 4.

BRIG PATHFINDER.—In all probability the brig Pathfinder, which sailed last month from this port with a cargo of lumber, bound for San Buenaventura, is now on the way to San Francisco with a load of grain. Some time ago intelligence was received that the brig had arrived in safety at San Buenaventura, but would not be able to commence discharging lumber at once in consequence of some vessels being at the wharf. The Pathfinder was compelled to come to anchor until room could be made. When the lumber was discharged the brig was to receive a load of wheat for San Francisco. This she would discharge at the port intended and load for Portland with an assorted cargo. On arriving here the brig will have quick dispatch for Batavia—probably with grain.

SAILED.—The steamer Ajax sailed last evening for San Francisco at four o'clock, having on board the following passengers: Capt J C Ainsworth, J McCraken, E S Saloman, Simon Harris, David Morgan, J P Bowen, H W Ayers, E Ayres, G S Motley, J E Thompson, Rev Bashil Baselio, M Marks, L Newman, Mrs F H E Ebstein, Miss Smith, Mrs W A Buchanan and two children, E S Smith, L Starr, S G Reed and wife, J G Walker, Eugene Breyman, C Leopold, A V Peters, L Ackerman, A Sterritt, W Roe, Samuel Bremer, E H Smith, Joseph Bovoric, L B Bewley, W Grams, A R. Alder, Mrs Nellie B Wright, M Reyner, J Knott, Miss Maggie Buland, Wells Fargo & Co.'s messenger and 25 in steerage.

NOT SO SMART.—The Olympia Tribune says that Stone, the absconding partner of C. H. Burnett of Seattle, was not so sharp in one of his transactions as he might have been, and, in consequence, will lose a large sum of money. While in Portland, he purchased of Ladd & Tilton drafts on New York to the amount of twelve or fifteen thousand dollars. The payment of these have been stopped by the creditors, and without a doubt they will secure this sum for their debts. It is not improbable, however, that Stone has already disposed of his drafts and made off with the money.

STILL FALLING.—The Columbia river is still falling. The bark Gemini, which was towed down last week, was unable to reach Astoria on account of the stage of water. The bark Penang, which preceded but a few days the Gemini, crossed the "Hog's Back," drawing nineteen feet and one inch, without difficulty. But the river has fallen since that time, and the tides have been less favorable. When the Gemini came near that point, it was found that she would not be able to cross. At present the bark is lying at anchor, and will await the spring tide.

BROUGHT DOWN.—A Corvallis exchange says that a young lady by the name of Blodget, of Benton county, was taken down to the Asylum at East Portland, last Monday, by her brother, he being the only person that could manage her. Upon arriving at Portland it was ascertained that the papers had not been made out properly, and the young man had to return to this city with his unfortunate sister, to have the papers got up in proper shape. He started again and arrived here on Thursday with the unfortunate young lady.

NOT HEARD FROM.—Mr. Moffett as yet has received no advices from the bark Edward James, which sailed several months ago from Burrard's Inlet with a cargo for Hong Kong. No doubt the vessel has long ere this arrived at her destination. Advices are expected every day by the steamer Alaska, due at San Francisco from Hong Kong. That steamer did not sail for San Francisco until the 15th of last month. Thirty-three days are required to make the passage, so that the Alaska can be expected to arrive at her destination.

RETURNED.—With flags and streamers flying, the Gov. Grover came down the river yesterday evening about 5 o'clock, from her trip to Harrisburg. She had on board a number of invited guests who went from this city, besides numerous passengers, and 175 tons of freight, gathered along at various points. A splendid time was experienced by those who attended the excursion, and all return well pleased with the trip.

TIME FIXED.—By card elsewhere it will be observed that the Governor Grover will leave her wharf at the foot of A street on Monday and Thursday evenings of each week. Freights have been reduced and particular care taken with the handling of goods placed in charge of the steamer's officers.

THE LOWER LINE.—We are informed that the owners of the Annie Stewart have concluded not to run that steamer on the upper Wallamet, owing to her size. As soon as the spring trade fairly opens she will probably be placed on the lower Columbia.

ON THE RAILROAD.—Twenty Chinamen took the Kalama boat yesterday. These fellows will be set to work along the line of the North Pacific Railroad, as the company propose to resume operations soon.

BASE BALL.—There will be a game of base ball played this afternoon between the juvenile clubs of the Portland High school and the Bishop Scott Grammar school.

PERSONAL.

Chas. Goldstein is in the furniture business in Chicago and doing well.

Mr. F. A. Bancroft is again in the city. He is agent for W. W. Bancroft & Co., of San Francisco.

J. M. Beach, Esq., of Buena Vista, Hon Levi Ankeny, of Lewiston, and L. Mocker of Lewis river, are in the city.

Mr. Abe Reiss, Secretary of the Turn Verein, has resigned. G. Castandick was elected in his stead on Thursday evening.

Mr. Wesley Graves, ye host of the Chemeketa, Salem, left for the East via steamer, to look after his aged father who is in ill health.

Pat Bradford, Esq., one of the originators of the O. S. N. Co., who has been in the city several days, goes to the Cascades this morning.

Dr. Henley, of the celebrated I. X. L. Bitters notoriety, is now in this city. We learn that he contemplates taking up a permanent residence in this city.

Remember the Noon Day Prayer Meetings at the rooms of the Y. M. C. A., corner of Stark and First street, from 12½ to 1 o'clock.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Lovely star light nights.

Weekly OREGONIAN now ready.

Motion day in the Circuit Court.

Open doors everywhere yesterday.

Oriflamme due to morrow evening.

Be sure to attend church to morrow.

More merchants returning with spring goods.

This is the last night but one at Cardinell's.

Willamette Engine Company drilled last evening.

Fur, trimmed with lace, is the latest extravagance.

The familiar notes of the wild goose are again heard.

Passenger lists growing larger—more people coming.

Sleeveless kid vests are the latest novelty in ladies' dress.

The velocipedist has made his appearance on the streets again.

Corner loafing is again fashionable among stylish young men.

Up to the present date 79 arrests have been made by the police.

Airs from "Norma" and other operas at the Central Market this evening.

The sleepers for the first floor of Carter's brick building were laid yesterday.

The Knights of Pythias have a Lodge in this city, with a membership of 35.

The steamer California will probably arrive in a few days from San Francisco.

Does it occur to you that clams are dear, when you consider that they come only 100 miles.

There are 1,400 subordinate lodges of the Order Knights of Pythias in the United States.

"Goods sold only to the trade," is the wording on show cards in most of the wholesale grocers.

The ladies are waiting patiently for the return of absent milliners who will arrive on the steamer.

W. F. & Co's express messenger, Frank Molthrop, has had his new wagon out the past few days.

The scholars of Central school went on a picnicking excursion to Robinson Hill yesterday afternoon.

The Gussie Telfair brought to port 100 tons of coal, which is being discharged at the gas company's wharf.

Leo Hudson and "Black Bess" will probably perform under canvas through Texas, the latter part of April.

Harry McCormick is ahead, having written the Lord's Prayer within a space the size of a three-cent silver piece.

A number of saw logs escaped from a small raft which was towed up the river and went down on the tide.

The Senator took a load of wheat, damaged by the weevil, up to Oregon City yesterday, which will be converted into flour.

There will be a special meeting held by the members of Excelsior Lodge, No. 1, K. of P., to-morrow, at 2 o'clock P. M.

It is proposed that gentlemen shall wear their hats in theaters, until the ladies consent to give up the three-decker abominations they now wear.

Mr. Quinn sent by the steamer yesterday the seal recently caught at the States Rights Fishery, to Woodward's Gardens, San Francisco. It weighs 100 pounds.

The mails to Westport and Cathlamet are now sent by the Rescue on Tuesdays Thursdays and Saturdays—heretofore by Astoria boat. Mails to Knappa, Clatsop county, leave on Wednesday.

Oliver Dennis, photographer, and Dr. Glenn, dentist, are fitting up rooms in Quimby's building, corner of Taylor and First streets. They expect to be ready to attend to customers by the 1st prox.

There is a young fellow in this city who supports a prodigious moustache, although he doesn't support a wife, not from lack of will, but because he hasn't any. His moustache is stunning to the optics, and measures thirteen inches from tip to tip.

COMPLIMENTARY RESOLUTIONS.

While the steamer Gov. Grover was at Harrisburg, on Thursday, a number of the guests assembled in the ladies' cabin. W. Lair Hill was chosen Chairman, and I. M. King, R. G. Head and Mart. V. Brown were appointed to draft resolutions of thanks to the officers of the Gov. Grover for courteous attention during the trip. The resolutions were in due time prepared and adopted and a copy of them presented to Capt. Holman, by W. Lair Hill, on behalf of the guests. The following is a copy of the resolutions:

ON BOARD STEAMBOAT "GOV. GROVER," AT HARRISBURG, March 20, 1873.

WHEREAS, At a meeting of the invited guests, held on board the Willamette River Transportation Company's steamboat Gov. Grover, at Harrisburg, Oregon, March 20, 1873, for the purpose of expressing appreciation of the gentlemanly bearing of the officers and crew of the above Company and the excellent qualities of the steamboat under their charge; and,

WHEREAS, We, the guests and passengers assembled in the cabin of the Gov. Grover, deem it our duty to acknowledge our thanks for kindnesses received; therefore, be it

Resolved, That the thanks of the invited guests and passengers be and hereby are tendered to Capt. Chas. Holman, Capt. Joseph Kellogg, and others of the officers and crew of the Gov. Grover, for their uniform courtesy and attention during the trip from Portland to Harrisburg and return. And be it further

Resolved, That we regard the steamboat Gov. Grover (the pioneer vessel of the Willamette River Transportation Company) as safe, speedy, commodious and reliable, and that so long as she is in charge of her present efficient corps of officers we have no hesitation in commending her to the fullest patronage of the traveling public.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

The Chemeketa House, Salem, is a first-class institution. That all know who have been there.

G. Neimyer, fashionable tailor, has removed to First between Oak and Pine streets. Call and see him.

The Ocean Pearl is announced by C. D. Morrison & Co., agents of the Star Line Packets, to sail from San Francisco for this port.

We refer our readers to the card of S. W. Backus & Co., agents of the Regular Line of Oregon Packets. They are prepared to attend to business for our merchants.

The International Hotel will be re opened on Monday under the direction of Mr. Henry Sanderson, who has had considerable experience throughout the State. The prices are so low that all can stop at this house. Read the advertisement.

Centennial.

The Committee appointed by the citizens of Linn county to receive subscriptions to the Centennial Exhibition Fund have issued an address to the people of that county, from which we make the following extract.

A grand stock company has been formed, the Body Corporate known as the Centennial Board of Finance, to terminate when the object of its creation shall be accomplished. The corporation consists of the persons named in the Act, and their legal successors, being two members for each U. S. Senator and one for each Congressman and Delegate. The capital stock shall not exceed $10,000,000, and is divided into shares of $10 each, and apportioned to the States and Territories in the ratio of population. Two dollars in currency is to be paid on each share taken, at the time of subscription, not more than two dollars per share shall be assessed at any time, and 90 days notice given in each case. The receipts of the Exhibition will largely reimburse the Fund, and the honor of the nation will be in pledge for the redemption of every liability incurred, so that it is improbable that the full amount of the subscription will ever be called for. Parties properly authorized to take subscriptions will visit the different parts of the county with subscription books properly authenticated, and all moneys will be paid over to W. S. Ladd, Esq, of Portland, the Treasurer of the Commission for Oregon.

A handsomely engraved certificate will be issued to every stockholder, bearing the signatures of the President and U. S Treasurer, these will be transferable under rules and regulations to be made known, and will entitle the holder to the privileges of the Exhibition. At the close of the Exhibition all the property of the corporation will be sold and the proceeds and other unexpended income will be divided to the stockholders.

Other International Exhibitions have yielded a net income, and we may reasonably expect for this the highest pecuniary success. Oregon has allotted to her 2,000 shares, 300 to be taken in Linn county. The prospect is that over one third of the amount will be taken in the city of Albany.

NEW BOOKS AT THE LIBRARY.

Bulwer's Lady of Lyons, also various subjects for Original Composition, in French, by Prof. B. Maurice, A. M., Sub Assistant Professor U. S. Naval Academy.

Reviews and Essays on Art, Literature and Science, by Almira Lincoln Phelps.

Stones of the Temple; or, Lessons from the Fabric and Furniture of the Church: by Walter Field, M. A., F. S. A.

The Artist's Love; by Mrs. Emma D E N. Southworth.

Meridiana. The Adventures of Three English men and Three Russians in South Africa; by Jules Verne. Translated from the French with numerous illustrations.

The History of Prince Perrypets: A Fairy Tale; by Louisa Knatchbull Hugesson, with illustrations by W. Weigand.

Woman's Wrongs: by Mrs. Edvart.

The Holy Bible according to the Authorized Version (A. D. 1611), with an Explanatory and Critical Commentary, and a Revision of the Translation by Bishops and other Clergy, Edited by F. C. Cook, M. A., Canon of Exeter. Vol II, Joshua—1 Kings.

Dr. J. J. Von Dollinger's Tables, respecting the Popes in the Middle Ages. Translated by Alfred Plumer, together with Dr. Dollinger's essay on "The Prophetic Spirit and the Prophecies of the Era, by Henry B. Smith, D. D.

Premiums Paid to Experience Incidents in my Business Life, by Edward Garrett.

The End of the World. A Love Story; by Edward Eggleston.

A Passion in Tatters, a novel; by Annie Thomas.

Try Cracow and the Carpathians; by Alexander H. Hutchinson, F. R. G. S., F. G. S., Captain Royal Artillery.

History of the Siege of Boston and the Battles of Lexington, Concord and Bunker Hill—also an account of the Bunker Hill Monument, with illustrative documents, by Richard Frothingham.

Appleton's Hand Book of American Travel, Southern Tour, being a complete guide through Maryland, Delaware, District of Columbia, Virginia, North and South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas, Tennessee and Kentucky, and to the Ohio and Mississippi rivers, with full descriptive sketches of all places of interest and maps compiled and edited by Charles H. Jones.

Little Hodge; by E. Jenkins, author of "Ginx' Baby."

The Home, where it should be and what put in it; by Frank R and Marian Stockton.

Fleurange, a novel from the French; by Mme. Augustus Craven.

The Philosophy of Art; by H. Taine; translated by John Durand.

Men Women, or The Temple, The Hearth, The Street, from "L'Homme Femme" of Alexander Dumas, Fils; translated and edited by George Vandenhoff.

Beechwood; by Rebecca Ruter Springer.

Marie Derville, a story of a French Boarding School, from the French of Madame Guizot de Witt; by Mary G. Wells.

True History of Joshua Davidson, Communist.

Wanderings in Spain, by Augustus J. C. Hare, Illustrated.

Pemberton, or One Hundred Years Ago; by Henry Peterson.

Poetical Works of Bret Harte; complete edition.

Expense of Education in Portland as Compared with other Cities.

Some questions having been asked the Superintendent as to the cost of instruction, and the basis of estimate and comparison, the following facts are submitted, as supplementary to the report already printed. As then stated, the estimates included all money expended for school purposes in the city and county during the past year, not excepting the new school house in Portland. The total amount paid teachers in the whole county from county funds is $17,229 76, to which should be added the difference between total tax collected by districts, and their incidental expenses. This difference, it is presumed, was expended for teaching, and is $8,145 64; add $539 50 (rate bills and subscriptions) and total expended is $25,011 92, which will give an average cost of tuition per scholar (1740) of $14 89. In Portland, the total paid teachers is $11,603 75 (from county fund) to which is to be added $6,331 66, making $17,938 41, which, distributed among 1,144 children in average attendance, is $15 68 per scholar, as cost of education, exclusive of incidental expenses.

The following statement will show the comparative cost of education in the county for five years.

	Am't paid teachers.	Average attendance.	Cost per scholar.
1867	$10,713 40	1,055	$10 15
1869	12,178 81	896	13 60
1871	18,005 05	1,308	14 24½
1872	19,046 03	1,360	14 44
1873	25,014 12	1,740	14 89

The cost of education in Portland may be thus compared with that of other cities:

1870.	
Brooklyn, per pupil in average attendance	$12 00
St. Louis	19 25
Chicago	16 20
Baltimore	17 51
Boston	21 85
Cincinnati	18 41
San Francisco	20 86
Louisville	18 83
Washington	13 51
Buffalo	16 48
Cleveland	15 75
Pittsburg	15 45
San Francisco, 1872	21 26
Portland, 1873	15 68

The highest on this list is Boston, a city always foremost in its liberal provisions for education. There are two which spent less than Portland, viz: Brooklyn and Washington. The comparison thus instituted indicates that more money may be spent in improving educational facilities and in tuition without passing the average standard elsewhere.

T. L. ELIOT,
County Superintendent.

GENERAL NOTES AND NEWS.

Indiana has decided not to pay school teachers for holidays.

Face enameling is getting out of fashion in New York, and homely women wear thick veils.

A telescope of Lord Rosse reveals 70,000,000 worlds; only 3,000 of these are visible to the naked eye.

South Bend, Ind, has a chime of twenty-four bells, ranging through two octaves, which is heard twenty miles away.

A young daughter of George R. Treat, of West Cromwell, Ct, seeing another child in a fit, became frightened and died.

The value of the manufacturing products of the State of New Hampshire, ten years ago, was $37,000,000. Now it is $71,000,000.

The rapids at Grand Rapids, Wood county, Wis., were recently frozen over for the first time since the settlement of that country.

There are seven or eight Illinois men who are carrying around the identical powderhorn which Blackhawk used to pour powder out of.

"Bonnets," says a fashion writer, "are tending to old cylindrical style." In order, perhaps, that ladies' heads may be more easily "turned."

It is suggested that the Republic ought to buy the compass and chain which Abraham Lincoln used when he was a surveyor, in 1833, and keep them as relics.

Congregationalism has captured Romanism in Geneva, Switzerland, by the vote of the Grand Council that the churches hereafter shall elect their own curates.

The sponge fishers of the Mediterranean have to dive twenty or thirty fathoms to get the finer quality of sponges. Those found in shallow water are inferior in quality.

COURT PROCEEDINGS.

CIRCUIT COURT—UPTON, J.

FRIDAY, March 21, 1873.

John B. Riviere vs Marie Louise Riviere, decree of divorce granted.

In the matter of the petition of habeas corpus by Ayeon Glasser, for the custody of a child; prayer of petitioner granted.

SPECIAL CHURCH NOTICES.

At the First Congregational Church Mr. Eaton will supplement the discourse of a week ago by presenting the subject: "Some Creed a Necessity." In the evening, at 7 o'clock, he will speak of "An Arkansas Plantation with no Uncle Tom." Seats free.

A. Ehman builds neat and substantial cottage houses, hard finished, for $650. Prices for story and a half and two story houses reasonable in proportion. Plans of houses on hand. Inquire at 105 First street, opposite postoffice.

New hats, new flowers, just received at Miss Jennie Macnamara's, 71 First street.

The Philadelphia Sunday School Times says of Geo. P Rowell & Co. of New York. "They are the most enterprising, prompt, systematic and reliable Advertising Agents with whom we are acquainted. We have had some most satisfactory dealings with them in some extensive advertising plans in our business."

THE CHURCHES.

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH—Corner Washington and Third—Rev. Dr. Lindsley, Pastor—residence corner Morrison and Ninth streets. Sabbath services at 11 A. M. and 7 45 P. M. Sabbath School and Bible Class at 12.30 Prayer meeting at 6 45 P. M. Lecture Thursday evening at 7 45. Gentlemen will be in attendance at the doors to conduct strangers and visitors to seats.

TRINITY CHURCH—Corner of Oak and Fifth—Rev R. S Nevius, D D., Rector. Sunday School at 9 45 A. M. Morning service at 11 A. M. Evening services at 7 P. M. Friday lecture at 7 P. M.

ST. STEPHEN'S CHAPEL—Corner Madison and Fourth—Rev. John Rosenberg, Pastor Services at 11 A. M and 6 P. M Sunday School immediately after morning service

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Corner of Taylor and Third—Rev. Geo. W. Izer, Pastor. Preaching services in the morning at 11 o'clock, in the evening, from April to July, at 7 45 P. M., August to November at 7 30, December to March at 7 P. M. Communion service, the first Sabbath morning in each month. Prayer meetings, Sabbath evening, one hour before preaching; young people's prayer meeting, Wednesday evening; regular weekly prayer meeting on Thursday evening, and general experience meeting on first Thursday evening in each month, all at same hour as preaching service. Noon meetings daily. Sunday School at 2 P. M., Chinese Sunday School at 3 30; Sunday School Missionary Concert on first Sunday in each month at 2 P. M. Strangers are cordially invited. Pews free.

HALL ST. M. E. CHURCH—Corner Hall and Sixth—Rev W. H. Moisso, Pastor. Services at 11 A. M. and 7 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening.

UNITARIAN CHAPEL—Corner of Yamhill and Seventh—Rev T. L. Eliot, Pastor. Regular services every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7 15 P. M. Sunday School at 12 15. The evening service is omitted on the first Sunday of every month. The Communion service is at 3.30 P. M on that day. Pastor's residence—Salmon street, between Fifth and Sixth.

EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH—Corner Taylor and Fifth—Rev. Geo. W. Weaver, Pastor. Services at 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M. Sabbath School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting on Thursday evening.

PLYMOUTH CHURCH—Corner E and Fourteenth. Sabbath School at 3 P. M.

CONGREGATIONAL, EAST PORTLAND—Service at the school house in the McMillan District, at 11 A. M; Sabbath School at 12:15 Rev. W. R. Josylin, Minister

CATHOLIC CHURCH—Corner Stark and Third Sts.—Rev Father Fierens in charge, assisted by Rev. C Delahunty. First Mass, 6.30 A. M; Second Mass, 8 o'clock; High Mass, 10 30 A. M.; Vespers, 7 30 P. M.

SYNAGOGUE BETH ISRAEL—Divine service every Saturday at 9.30 A. M. Preaching by Rev. M. May.

ST. DAVID'S CHAPEL—East Portland, Rev. G. R. Bonnell, minister in charge. Services at 11 A. M. and 3½ P. M. Sunday School at 9.30 A. M.

EAST PORTLAND M. E. CHURCH—Rev. J. W. Miller, Pastor. Preaching at 11 A. M. and 7 P. M. Sunday School at 2 P. M. Prayer meeting Thursday evening at 7 o'clock.

SCANDINAVIAN LUTHERAN CHURCH—East Portland. Services in English at 2 P. M. A. E. Fridrichsen, D. D., Pastor.

FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Corner of Jefferson and Second—Rev. J. D. Eaton, Pastor. Services at 11 o'clock A. M. and 7:30 P. M. Sunday School at 12:15 P. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening.

BAPTIST CHURCH—Corner of Fourth and Alder streets, Rev. A. R. Medbury, Pastor. Preaching on Sabbath at 11 o'clock, A. M., and at 7:45 o'clock P. M. Prayer meeting on Thursday evening of each week, at 8 o'clock. Sabbath School at 12¼ o'clock, Sunday, immediately after the morning preaching. Seats free.

BAPTIST MISSION—East Portland,—Services at Cottage on the southeast corner of G and Seventh streets, every Sunday at 11 o'clock A. M. and at 3½ P. M. Sabbath School immediately after morning preaching. Neighborhood Prayer Meeting every Tuesday evening.

COLORED M. E. CHURCH—Room over S. J. McCormick, Bookstore—Rev. Daniel Jones, Pastor. Services at 11 A. M. and 7:45 P. M. Sabbath School at 2 P. M.

A. M. E. ZION CHURCH—North Third street, between F and G; Rev. J. F. Anderson, Pastor. Services at 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M. Sabbath School at 2 P. M.

BISHOP SCOTT GRAMMAR SCHOOL—Geo. Burton, Chaplain.—Divine Services in the large Schoolroom of the Grammar School every Sunday morning at 10½ o'clock. Sunday School at 2 o'clock P. M.

SCANDINAVIAN SOCIETY.—A meeting of our Scandinavian citizens was held over the Postoffice last Saturday evening for the purpose of organizing a Scandinavian Society, with the objects in view of self protection and benevolence. Only a temporary organization was effected by the election of the following officers pro tem: President, M. Oswald; Vice President, C. F. Pearson; Secretary, H. M. Krohg; Treasurer, D. Wennberg. A meeting will be held next Saturday evening at the same place to complete the organization and elect permanent officers. A cordial invitation is extended to all resident Scandinavians.

If you want the woven wire bed, parlor and bedroom suits, the best spring and pure hair mattresses, go to Hurgren & Shindler.

MAGIC OF THE MOUTH.—Gloriferous SOZODONT, renders the mouth enchanting, composed of rare, antiseptic herbs, it imparts whiteness to the teeth, a delicious flower-like aroma to the breath, and preserves intact, from youth to age, the teeth. 37

The tragic consequences of coughs and colds, when permitted to run on unchecked, are consumption, bronchitis, pleurisy, pneumonia, etc. Forestall these destructive disorders at the outset with Hale's Honey of Horehound and Tar, an absolute specific for all the ailments which produce them. Crittenton's, 7 6th Avenue. Sold by all druggists.

Pike's Toothache Drops cure in 1 minute.

HOLLOWAY'S VERMIFUGE CONFECTIONS
Are the most effective remedy for those pests of childhood Worms. All Physicians approve of them. They are pleasant to take, and safe and reliable in all cases
Sold at 25 cents per box.
JOHN NEWMAN & CO., Druggists, San Francisco.
1 Agents for Pacific Coast.

IF YOUR WATCH IS OUT OF ORDER, Hand it to
WOICKA,
No. 71 First street,
(NEXT TO LADD & TILTON'S BANK).
Jewelry repaired promptly and satisfactorily, at moderate prices.

Dickey's Creme de Lis—For cleansing and preserving the Teeth, Beautifying the Complexion, and removing Freckles, Eruptions, Sunburn and Tan. A new combination, equal to the best French preparations, and free from their poisonous ingredients. Invented by Geo S. Dickey, Chemist. nd9m1.6m

The Atmosphere of Spring.

With every change of season we have a change in the hygienic character of the air. In the spring it is impregnated, especially in low lying, wet districts, with mephitic vapors, which generate chills and fever, rheumatism, indigestion, biliousness and diseases of the organs of respiration. It is therefore particularly necessary at this time of the year to invigorate and regulate the system, so as to enable it to repel the morbid influences to which it is more or less subject. The stomach should be toned, the bowels freed from obstructions, the blood purified, and the nerves braced and strengthened. This can be easily done. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters are everywhere procurable; and in the whole range of remedies and preventives prescribed by the faculty or recommended through the press, there is not one that combines in such an eminent degree great efficiency and perfect harmlessness. It is a positive antidote to malaria. Whoever takes it habitually may breathe the atmosphere of the worst fever and ague locality without danger. Damp and chilling winds make little or no impression on the organization reinforced with this powerful vegetable invigorant and consequently it is a good safeguard against asthma, coughs, colds and other pulmonary complaints. It is not recommended as a remedy for this latter class of maladies, but simply as a means of strengthening the system against the aerial conditions and changes which so often produce them. As a spring invigorant and alterative it will be found extremely beneficial to persons who are peculiarly sensitive to unhealthy atmospheric influences.

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL.
THE PEOPLE'S DOCTOR, cures Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Sprains, Bruises, Stiff Joints, Lame Back, Paralysis, Pleurisy, Lumbago, Pain in the Breast and Sides, Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramp, Cholera Morbus, Diarrhœa, Pains in the Stomache and Bowels, and all internal and external aches and pains.
PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL
speaks for itself, and time and use have proved it the best remedy in the world for the above complaints—Price, small size, fifty cents; large, one dollar per bottle. Ask for PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL

BLOOD! BLOOD!
THE RIVER OF LIFE Keep the ruby current clean and pure, get rid of Boils, Blotches, Pimples, Pustules, Scrofula, Salt Rheum, and all eruptions and disorders arising from impure blood, by using
PRATT'S NEW LIFE
Keep your liver active and your bowels regular; cure FEVER and AGUE, Sick Headache, Piles and Dyspepsia, with the Great Blood and Liver Remedy, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. Price, one dollar; for sale by all druggists.
A. McBOYLE & CO., Druggists and Chemists, San Francisco, Sole Proprietors. a24d3p6m

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.
For the cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS. The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will remove the severest Cold. Also,
Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.
Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm baths, 50 cents.
LUDWIG WILHELM, Proprietor, Wiegand's Old Stand, Washington street, near Front.

PLANTATION BITTERS!
S. T.—1860—X.
This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits.

LYON'S KATHAIRON,
For Preserving and Beautifying the Human Hair. To Prevent its Falling Out and Turning Grey.
A well-preserved Head of Hair, in a person of middle age, at once bespeaks refinement, elegance, health and beauty. It may truly be called Woman's Crowning Glory; while men are not insensible to its advantages and charms. Few things are more disgusting than thin, frizzly, harsh, untamed Hair, with head and coat covered with Dandruff. Visit a barber and you feel and look like a new man. This is what LYON'S KATHAIRON will do all the time. The charm which lies in well placed Hair, Glossy Curls, Luxuriant Tresses, and a Clean Head, is [illegible] and irresistible.
Sold by all Druggists and Country Stores. ap23d1y

Wants.

Wanted,
A MAN WITH A CAPITAL OF $4,000 TO BUY an interest in a healthy and lucrative business, a short distance from the city. A person who understands Book keeping preferred, on account of becoming one of the officers of the Company at a salary of from $100 to $125 per month. Inquire of A. GROSS, General Broker, Pittock's Block, Portland, Oregon. mh20d3t

BOOK AGENTS WANTED!
To sell the "Rocky Mountain Saints."
By T. B. H. STENHOUSE,
Twenty-five years a Mormon Elder, Missionary, and Editor and Proprietor of the Salt Lake Daily Telegraph.
THE ONLY FULL, RELIABLE AND COMPLETE History of the Mormons, with their faith and doings for fifty years; together with an account of the Great Mineral Wealth of the Territory of Utah, etc. Large octavo, of nearly 800 pages and numerous elegant Engravings. The Book contains many startling incidents never before made public. It is just the book for the people, and will have an immense sale. For terms and territory apply to A. ROMAN & CO. 11 Montgomery St., San Francisco. mdd1w3p

To Let.

Furnished Rooms To Rent.
S. E. COR. WASHINGTON AND FIFTH STS. CLEANEST IN TOWN.

Rents Reduced.
TWO NEAT COTTAGES, CONVENIENT TO BUSINESS
TO LEASE—Several small FARMS near this city. LANDS and TIMBER for sale. Terms to suit the times. Apply to me at the Law Office of Marquam & Beal, No. 143 Front street. P. A. MARQUAM.

To Rent,
TWO COTTAGE HOUSES, NEARLY NEW, FRONTING east, with good well. For particulars enquire of D. L. STONE, or PERRY, WOODWARD & CO.

For Sale.

For Sale, AT A DISCOUNT!
STOCK IN THE SOUTH PORTLAND REAL ESTATE Association Enquire of PUT SMITH, Broker. f28dtf

FLOUR MILL FOR SALE!
I WILL SELL MY MILL AT DIXIE IN POLK COUNTY, situated on the Rickreal. A good Water Power 25 feet head, 23-inch Leffel wheel, and two run of stones. The machinery is new throughout, and of the most improved style for either Merchant or Custom Work. The premises consist of five and a half acres of land, a new Dwelling, well finished Stables, and other out Buildings. The Custom business amounts to about $4,000 per year toll. In fact, the locality is first class, the Mill being situated in the heart of Polk county, surrounded on all sides by a splendid farming country, and is within three quarters of a mile of the O. & C. R. R. survey west side. The land joins that of ex-Senator Nesmith. For further information apply on the premises or address, ABEL UGLOW, Dixie, Polk county, Oregon. feb24d1m

FOR SALE!
The Iron Front of the Store
Formerly occupied by S. J. McCormick.
Front 25 Feet Wide, with four Doors.
Apply to C. M. WIBERG, 141 Front st., Up Stairs.

Real Estate

L. M. PARRISH. O. E. WATKINS. E. W. CORNELL, Notary Public.
PARRISH, WATKINS & CORNELL
Real Estate & Loan Agents,
Corner Front and Stark Sts., PORTLAND, OREGON,
HAVE FOR SALE AND TO RENT FARMS AND City Property in Oregon and Washington Territory, at prices to suit the times.
HOUSES RENTED—RENTS, NOTES AND ACCOUNTS COLLECTED—LOANS NEGOTIATED.
TAXES PAID FOR NON-RESIDENTS—DEEDS WRITTEN AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS TAKEN.
By permission, we refer to Messrs Allen & Lewis, Ladd & Tilton, Corbett, Failing & Co, First National Bank, Hurgren & Shindler. f7dtf

MONEY CANNOT BUY IT! FOR SIGHT IS PRICELESS!
THE DIAMOND SPECTACLES WILL PRESERVE IT.
TRADE MARK
IF YOU VALUE YOUR EYESIGHT USE THESE PERFECT LENSES,
GROUND FROM MINUTE CRYSTAL PEBBLES, Melted together, and derive their name "Diamond" on account of their Hardness and Brilliancy. They will last many years without change, and are warranted superior to all others in use. Manufactured by the SPENCER OPTICAL MANUFACTURING CO., NEW YORK
Caution—None Genuine unless stamped with our trade mark. Sold by responsible Agents throughout the Union
D. L. STONE, Jeweler and Optician,
Is Sole Agent for Portland, Oregon, from whom they can only be obtained. No Peddlers employed. n23eodaw...

W. K. BADGER.
REMOVED,
THE GEO. WOODS ORGANS.
THE HALLET DAVIS & CO. PIANOS
THE BEST INSTRUMENTS MADE, NOW FOR SALE
At the Corner of Third and Morrison Streets.
W. K. BADGER, Sole Agent.

GOING! GOING!! GOING!!!
THE BALANCE OF SNOW & ROOS' STOCK WILL BE DISPOSED OF AT AUCTION IN A FEW DAYS,
On the Northwest Corner of Third and Morrison Streets.
BARGAINS AT PRIVATE SALE!
J. C. BREESE, Agent.

S. SHERLOCK,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Saddles, Harness, Saddlery Hardware
HILL'S CONCORD STAGE AND BUGGY HARNESS, ETC., ETC.
SALE ROOMS—No. 61 Front street, and No. 62 First street, PORTLAND.
150 dozen assorted TEAM COLLARS on hand.

BEAVER HOSIERY COMPANY
SHAKER SOCKS!
SUPERIOR TO EASTERN GOODS AND AT LOWER RATES
SOLE AGENTS,
L. ...DSMITH & CO.

Watches and Jewelry.

L. C. Henrichsen & Co.,
FASHIONABLE JEWELLERS!
109 First St.,
Offer a complete assortment of
Diamonds and Jewelry,
Gold and Silver Watches,
and SILVERWARE

J. B. Miller,
THE JEWELER!
98 First Street,
CORBETT'S BUILDING,
CALL AND EXAMINE HIS REALLY ELEGANT STOCK of Watches, Silverware, Plated Ware, Jewelry, Etc., Etc.
PRICES REGULATED TO SUIT THE TIMES.

WALTHAM WATCHES in Heavy Cases.
WE HAVE SENT GREAT NUMBERS OF THESE excellent Watches to our customers in the Pacific States, and all have given satisfaction. We have for several years sold more American Watches than any other house in the country, either wholesale or retail, and the reason is that our prices are low and we only sell a good article. Our plan is to send single Watches by Express to any place, no matter how remote, with the bill to collect on delivery; to let the purchaser open the package and examine the Watch, and be perfectly satisfied before paying the bill, and we offer, for any Watch that does not prove satisfactory, to
Refund the Money
If you will write for our Descriptive Price List, we will mail it to you without expense, and from it you will see that you can buy a genuine Waltham Watch of us at the lowest possible New York prices, and without any risk whatever. We send so many Watches to the Pacific States that we always have 4, 5, 6 and 8 oz. cases on hand, so as to fill orders promptly. When you write, mention that you saw this notice in the Portland (Or.) Oregonian, and if you want reference we can name persons in every county on the coast that have had Watches from us. Do not let distance or your out-of-the-way location deter you from writing for the Price List.
Address HOWARD & CO., NO. 222 FIFTH AVE, NEW YORK (Formerly at 865 Broadway). mh14dswlm

A Railroad Watch.
TRAVELER'S BY RAILROAD FREQUENTLY FIND their Watches completely demoralized by the continuous jar of the train. To overcome this difficulty has long been a problem with watchmakers, and it is now successfully accomplished in the new grade made by the
AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY OF WALTHAM.
This Watch is made in the most substantial manner, on the most approved principles, and combines all the recent improvements. It has a new micrometrical regulator, by which the slightest variation can be easily corrected. It is carefully adjusted, and may be entirely relied on to run accurately, wear well, and
ENDURE THE HARDEST USAGE,
without any derangement whatever. We confidently recommend this Watch to the trade and the public, as the
Best Watch for the Price in the Market.
The Superintendent of one of the Nevada Mines writes that
"YOUR (WALTHAM) WATCHES ARE THE ONLY ONES THAT WILL STAND THE SHOCK OF BLASTING. WE HAVE IN THIS MINE BOTH FOREIGN AND DIFFERENT KINDS OF AMERICAN WATCHES, BUT THE WALTHAM WATCH IS THE ONLY ON ADAPTED TO OUR PURPOSE."
The full trade mark engraved on the plate of each Watch is
AMERICAN WATCH CO., CRESCENT ST, WALTHAM, MASS.
And it is distinctively known as the CRESCENT STREET WATCH.
For sale by all leading jewelers. No Watches retailed by the Company.
ROBBINS & APPLETON, GENERAL AGENTS, No. 1 Bond St., New York.

Oysters.

EXTRA FINE NETART BAY Oysters,
SERVED DAILY IN THE USUAL A NO. 1 STYLE AT
Alisky & Hegele's,
No. 107, First street, Opposite Postoffice.

Fresh Oysters.
THE CELEBRATED
TRANSPLANTED NETART BAY!
OYSTERS
At THE GEM.

Tomato Catsup.
SHERMAN'S FAMOUS OREGON CATSUP, BY THE gallon, at THE GEM. f20d1m

Grocers.

FRANK HACHENEY. R. J. W. STEMME.
Hacheney & Stemme
THE OREGON SEED DEPOT
COR. MAIN AND FIRST STS.
Our Fresh Stock HAS ARRIVED.
The Greatest Variety in the State
CALL AND SELECT.
SEND FOR CATALOGUE.
ALSO A FULL LINE OF GROCERIES
FRESHEST DAIRY PRODUCE AND VEGETABLES

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

R. G. JANION, Liverpool. JANION, RHODES & CO. Victoria, B.C.
JANION & RHODES,
IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.
AGENTS FOR LLOYDS.
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W. R. MATTHEWS
(Late of St. Helen's Mill Co.)
316 Washington st., San Francisco,
Dealer in all kinds of
OREGON AND CALIFORNIA
FRUITS & PRODUCE.
BY PERMISSION, I REFER TO J. H. BRADLEY, A. M. Simpson, Moore Bros, Irvin & Harker, of San Francisco; and J. L. Ladd, J. M. Ritchie and W. L. Hibbard, Portland.

SCHLOSS & SON,
Commission, Storage and Produce BROKERS.
8 Front St., Central Block.
Storage on Reasonable Terms.
Mark all goods to our care, ... diamond ...

RISDON
Iron and Locomotive Works!
Cor. Beal & Howard
POSTOFFICE BOX 1,615....SAN FRANCISCO
GENERAL FOUNDERS, MACHINISTS, ENGINE AND BOILER MAKERS.
Special attention given to Hoisting Works.
Contracts Taken to Build and Erect Quartz Mills, Hoisting Works, and Steamboats (Carpenter work and Engines complete.)
The only Foundry on the Pacific coast where PROPERLY CHILLED CAR-WHEELS ARE MADE, for Railroad or Mining Cars. Wheels made of car metal will outlast ten of the usual car wheels.
HYDRAULIC AND WATER-PIPE MADE FOR ANY SIZE OR PRESSURE. Contracts made to build and lay if desired.
This firm have made the principle pipe undertaking in California, and can refer to them if required.
JOSEPH MOORE, Superintendent. feb27d3m3p

CHEAP YEAST POWDER!
D. CALLAGHAN
HAS ENLARGED HIS YEAST POWDER FACTORY, and is now selling
Donnolly's Cal. Premium Yeast Powder,
At $16 per Gross.
A large Stock of DONNOLLY'S CREAM TARTAR, and DONNOLLY'S SODA and SALERATUS
Is now offered to the Trade at REDUCED RATES.
For sale everywhere. D. CALLAGHAN, Prop'r, 121 Front St., San Francisco. jan25d2m

THE OLDEST AND THE BEST
DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.
The FIRST and Most Healthful Tonic ever introduced in the United States.
These Bitters have been in the San Francisco for OVER TWENTY YEARS, and notwithstanding the many new candidates for public favor, the sales have constantly increased.
TAYLOR & BENDEL, Sole Agents, 409 and 411 Clay St., San Francisco. mh16d3p eowly aplwly eow

The Tax Roll
FOR 1873 IS NOW IN MY HANDS FOR COLLECTION, and all taxes assessed thereon must be paid at my office within thirty days, or the same will be returned as delinquent.
OFFICE—Room No. 1, Corbett's Building.
EDWIN D BACKENSTOS, Treasurer City of Portland.
Portland, Oregon, March 14, 1873. mh14dtw

Shade Trees.
W. H. BUTTS IS PREPARED TO FURNISH AND set out Shade Trees, and will also furnish SOD TOP-SOIL and MANURE to those desiring to set out TREES and GARDENS. Will also accept orders for GRADING AND STREET WORK.
Residence near cor. Fifth and Caruthers sts

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LOVE ON A LOG.

"Miss Becky Newton,"
"Well sir"
"Will you marry me"
"No, I won t"
"Very well then don t that s all"

Mr Fred Eckerson drew away his chair and putting his feet upon the piazza, unfolded a newspaper Miss Becky Newton bit her lip and went on with her sewing She wondered if that was going to be the last of it She had felt this proposal coming for a month but the scene she had anticipated was not at all like this She had intended to refuse him, but it was to be done gracefully She was to remain firm notwithstanding his most eager entreaties She was to have told him that though respecting his manly worth and upright character she could never be to him more than an appreciative and earnest friend She had intended to shed a few tears, perhaps, as he knelt writhing in an agony of supplication at her feet. But instead, he had asked her the simple question, without any rhetorical embellishments and on being answered had plunged at once into his newspaper as though he had merely inquired the time of day She could have cried with vexation

"You will never have a better chance," he continued after a pause as he deliberately turned over the the sheet to find the latest telegraph reports

"A better chance for what?" she asked shortly

"A better chance to marry a young, good looking man whose gallantry to the sex is only exceeded by his bravery in their defence."

Fred was quoting from his newspaper, but Miss Newton did not know it

"And whose egotism is only exceeded by his impudence," retorted the lady, sarcastically

"Before long," continued Fred "you ll be out of the market Your chances, you know are getting slimmer every day"

"Sir!"

"It won t be a great while before you are ineligible You will grow old and wrinkled and—"

"Such rudeness to a lady, sir, is monstrous," exclaimed Miss Newton, rising hastily, and flushing to the temples

"I ll give you a final opportunity, Miss Becky Will you mar—"

"Not if you were the King of England," interrupted Miss Newton, throwing down her work "I am not accustomed to such insults, sir"

And so saying, she passed into the house and slammed the door behind her

"She is never so handsome as when she is in a rage," thought Fred to himself after she had gone, as he slowly folded up his paper and replaced it in his pocket "I was a fool to goad her so I shall never win her in that way. But I'll have her," he exclaimed, aloud. "By Heaven, I ll have her, cost what it may!"

Very different was the Fred Eckerson of the present, pacing nervously up and down the piazza, from the Fred Eckerson of a few moments ago, receiving his dismissal from the woman he loved, with such calm and imperturable exterior For he loved Becky Newton with all his heart The real difficulty in the way, as he more than half suspected, was not so much with himself as in his pocket Becky Newton had an insuperable objection to an empty wallet. The daughter of a wealthy Louisiana planter, reared in luxury and the recipient of a weekly allowance of pin-money sufficient to pay Fred's whole bills for a month, she had no immediate idea of changing her situation for one of less comfort and independence Besides, it had been intimated to her that a neighboring planter of unusually aristocratic lineage had looked upon her with covetous eyes. To be sure, he was old and ugly, but he was rich, and in her present mercenary state of mind, Miss Becky Newton did not desire to allow such a chance of becoming a wealthy widow to slip by unimproved

But alas for human nature! If Becky was really so indifferent to Fred Eckerson, why did she run up stairs after that interview, and take the starch all out of her nice clean pillow-shams by crying herself into hysterics on the bed? It was not all wrath, not all vexation, not all pique. There was somewhere deep down in Becky Newton's heart a feeling very much akin to remorse She was not sure that she would not one day be sorry for what she had done. She had no doubt she could be very happy as Fred Eckerson's wife, after all.

"But then," she cried, growing hot with the recollection, "he was so rude, and so insulting! I never could live with such a man—never!"

When Fred Eckerson had walked off some of his feelings on the piazza, he concluded to take a look at the river The Mississippi, which flowed within five hundred yards of the house, was that time nearly at the height of its annual "spring rise" Its turbid waters, rushing swiftly towards the sea, had nearly filled the banks and in many places had broken through the levees and flooded the low-lands for many miles A crevasse of this description had been made in the farther bank, nearly opposite the house, and the windows of the Newton mansion commanded a view of a vast and glittering inland sea, not laid down on the maps. The main current of the stream bore upon its coffee colored bosom an enormous mass of floating timber, which was dashed along the boiling flood, rendering navigation wholly impossible. The waters were still rising, and the frequent crashes far and near told of the undermining power of the current, as sections of the sandy banks succumbed and disappeared, carrying with them the trees which overhung the stream

Now, it happened that by a curious coincidence Miss Newton also resolved to look at the river. She dried her tears, and putting on her hat, slipped out by the back door to avoid Fred, and soon found herself at the foot of a huge cottonwood tree on the bank below the house. Throwing herself upon the grass, and lulled by the bubbling of the rapid flood beneath her, she soon fell fast asleep Had she possessed any power of foreseeing the future, it would have been the last thing she would have done, for although it was very pleasant dropping asleep there in the shade, with the soft sunlight filtering through the leaves overhead, the awakening was not at all to her mind A terrible crash made chaos of her dreams, the ground slipped from beneath her, the tall cottonwood toppled and fell, and Miss Becky Newton found herself suddenly immersed in the cold flood, with her mouth full of muddy water In a moment more, somebody's arm was around her and she felt herself lifted up and placed somewhere in the sunshine, though precisely where, she was as yet too bewildered to know Getting her eyes open at last, she found Fred Eckerson s whiskers nearly brushing her face

"Well!"

"Well!"

"Where am I?" asked Becky shivering and clinging around her

"You are in the middle of the Mississippi," replied Fred, "and you are in the fork of a cottonwood tree, and you are voyaging toward the Gulf of Mexico just as fast as this freshet can carry you

"How came you here?"

"In the same conveyance with yourself, Miss Becky In fact, you and I and the tree all came together, to say nothing of a portion of your fathers's plantation, which, I fear is lost to him forever"

Becky was silent She was thinking not of the accident or their perilous position, but of her appearance when she was lying asleep on the grass

"How long were you there before this happened?" she asked

"As long as you were I was up in the tree when you came"

"You had no right to be there" she said coloring—"a spy upon my movements"

"Nonsense!" he replied. "You intruded on my privacy, and while you slept I watched over you, like the sweet little cherub that sits up aloft"

"Thank you for the service I m sure" she said bridling

"You snored awfully

"Mr Eckerson, remove your arm from my waist"

"Then put yours around my neck

"Indeed I shall do no such thing

"You will fall into the river if you do not"

Becky was silent for several moments, while their unwieldly raft whirled along in he current, rolling from side to side and threatening every instant to turn completely over and tip them off. At last she said—

"What are we to do

"I think, now that I am started, I shall go on to New Orleans," he replied

"To New Orleans" exclaimed Becky "It is a hundred miles!"

"Yes, and the chance of a free passage for such a distance is not to be neglected You can go ashore if you prefer"

She burst into tears

"You are cruel" she said, "to treat me so

"Cruel" exclaimed Fred drawing her closer to him quickly "cruel to you"

There was no help for it and she again relapsed into silence quite content, apparently to remain in Fred s arms and evincing now no disposition to rebel For once in her life she was dependent on a man

"I want to go to New Orleans" continued Fred, after a pause "because there is a young lady of my acquaintance residing there whom I have some intention of inviting into this neighborhood"

"O!"

"If we don t go to New Orleans and if we get safe out of this scrape, I shall write for her to come anyway"

"Ah"

"I shall obtain board for her in St Jean which will be convenient for me as long as I remain your father s guest I can ride over after breakfast every morning, you see"

"She is an intimate friend then" said Becky

"I expect to marry her before long," he replied

"Marry her Why you you proposed to me this morning

"Yes but you refused me I told you then you would never have another chance"

Becky was silent again It is a matter of some doubt whether, had Fred at that moment, sitting astride that cottonwood log with his feet in the water and his arm around her waist proposed to her a second time, she would have accepted him or not To be sure a marvellous change had come over Becky s feelings since her tumble into the river She felt then that one strong arm like that which supported her was worth a thousand old and decrepit planters, and she recognized the fact that a man who could talk so coolly and unconcernedly in a situation of such extreme peril was one of no ordinary courage But she was not yet quite prepared to give up her golden dreams The dross was not quite washed out of her soul, and she did not know how much she loved Fred Eckerson Besides, she did not half believe him

Their clumsy vessel floated on, now root first, sideways, and now half submerged by the boiling current Their precarious hold became more uncertain as their frames became chilled by the cold water and every plunge of the log threatened to cast them once more into the river. In vain Fred endeavored to attract the attention of some one on the shore The cottonwood retained a course nearly in the middle of the stream too far from either bank to render their outcries of much avail As it grew dark, their situation seemed more and more helpless, and to Becky there appeared to be no escape from certain death either by drowning in the darkness or by exhaustion before daybreak

Yet to die in this man s arms seemed not wholly a terror She could hardly think, if death must come, of any way in which she would rather meet it. Was it possible she loved him, and must needs be brought within the valley of the shadow before she could know her heart Had she loved him all along? While she was thinking about it, chilled by the exposure and the night air she fell asleep When she awoke the stars were out, but she was warm and comfortable Raising her head, she found herself enveloped in Fred's coat

"Fred!"

"Well?"

"You have robbed yourself to keep me warm You are freezing"

"No I ain't I took it off because it was so awful hot," and taking out his handkerchief with his disengaged hand, he made pretense of wiping the perspiration from his brow.

"How long have I been asleep?"

"About three hours. We are drifting in shore now"

"Shall we be saved?"

"I don't know Put your arms around my neck, for I'm going to take mine away"

Becky did this time as she was bid She not only threw her arms quickly around his neck, but she laid her head upon his breast without the slightest hesitation In the darkness, Fred did not know that she imprinted a kiss upon his shirt bosom

"Hold fast now," he cried. "Hold on, for your dear life!"

The log had been gradually nearing the shore for some time, and now it shot suddenly under a large sycamore which overhung its banks and trailed its branches in the brown flood Quick as thought Fred seized the limb above his head, and pulled with all his might

The headlong course of the cottonwood was checked, it plunged heavily and partly turned over, its top became entangled in the sycamore, and a terrific cracking of leaves ensued. With a sudden spring Fred gained the projecting branch, dragging his clinging burden after him In another instant the cottonwood had broke away and continued its voyage down the river, while the bent sycamore regained its shape with such a quick rebound that the two travelers were very nearly precipitated into the stream again Fred, half supporting, half dragging Becky, worked his way to the trunk by a series of gymnastics that would have done no discredit to Blondin, and in a moment more both had reached the ground in safety

"That's a business we are well out of" he said when he had regained his breath. "Now, where are we?"

He looked about A light was glimmering from a habitation behind them, a short distance from where they stood Becky could not walk without great pain, and Fred lifted her lightly in his arms and started for the house It proved to be the dwelling of a small planter who was not lacking in hospitality Here their wants were quickly attended to, and under the cheering influence of warmth and shelter, Becky was soon herself again

They drove home the following day, Fred having procured the loan of the planter s horse and chaise for that purpose, promising to return them by Mr Newton s servants the day after. The morning was bright and clear, and the fragrance of the orange groves was in all the air Becky, who had maintained almost utter silence since their escape from the cottonwood, was no less silent now Fred himself did not appear particularly communicative, and many miles of the long ride were taken without a remark from either It was Becky who spoke first

"Fred," she said

"Yes?"

"You have saved my life, have you not"

"Happy to do it any day," he remarked, not knowing exactly what else to say

"I thank you very much"

"Quite welcome I m sure

There was another long silence broken only by the sound of the horse s hoofs upon the road Fred himself seemed to have lost some of his habitual ease for he kept his whip in constant motion, and he held the reins nervously

"Fred!"

"Yes"

"Are you going to write to that young lady in New Orleans?"

"I spose so"

"Hadn t you—better—try again—before you before you write

He turned his eyes full upon her and opened them wide

"Try again" try what?

"I ve been thinking through the night" said Becky, bending low to hide her face, and carefully separating the fringe of her mantilla, "that—perhaps—if you asked me again the same question—that you did yesterday morning—I might answer a little different

Becky s head went against Fred s shoulder, and her face became immediately lost to view

"You darling" he exclaimed, "I never intended to do otherwise The young lady in New Orleans was wholly a myth But when, may I ask did you change your mind?"

"I have never changed it," she murmured. "I have loved you all the time, but I never knew it until last night"

And to this day, when Mrs Becky Eckerson is asked where it was that she fell in love with her husband, she answers "on a log."

ADVERTISED LETTERS.

LIST OF LETTERS REMAINING IN THE PORTland Postoffice March 2, 1873

Persons calling for these letters must give the date on which they are advertised

LADIES' LIST.

Allen Mrs Helen K
Anderson Miss Carrie
Aubert Miss Kate
Bell Mrs G
Benson Miss Kate
Brown Miss M A
Byron Mrs M A
Chaston Miss
Crosby Miss
Clark Miss Pitt
Decker Miss
Davis Miss
Daley Mrs
Fay Miss
Hammond Mrs
Haskin Mrs Chas
Hadley Mrs
Humphrey Martha
Jackson Miss Cynthia
Kingsley Miss Georgia
Lewis Miss Julia
Mason Miss Mary L
Miller Mrs M A
McGill Mrs Wm
McKee Miss Matilda
Morgan Miss
Miller Mrs A H
Mulholland Miss
Olney Mrs May
Orr Miss S
Parker Mrs
Peters Mrs
Perry Mrs
Prince Mrs Margaret
Russell Mrs
Rice Mrs
Swick Mrs
Strauss Mrs
Stein Miss A J
Taylor Miss Emma
Taylor Mrs A
Thomas Mrs Martha
Turner Miss Margaret
Travis Mrs Martha
Wells

GENTLEMEN'S LIST.

Abrams R
Alford S N
Atkinson Henry
Anderson Jas A
Blakely, Jas D
Blakely Lev nt
Byhre Wm
Ball A P
Barter W
Boyd J H
Buckley, August
Butler, Frank
Brown, Mr
Brooks B F
Brown Dr G W
Bradford, Albert
Boyer Pat
Cassaza Antonio
Garfield B H
Garner W H
Campbell, Jas
Caudell H
Carter W D
Conarlin Henry
Coursen N S
Clifford, Joseph
Chaves Frank
Clyne Peter
Clark, Wm
Church Wm
Church Wm A
Chalmers D W
Chapman Henry
Christopher Jno
Denton Jno
Daniels S J
Davis Henry S
Dennison Wm
Duresph J W
Dickli Jno
Edmonds, Oscar
Evans Walter
Furnam J
Falvey F A
Fishburne C H
Foster W R
Gordon J J
Green A
Gallnow Louis
Graham C M
Gray Wm
Grant W
Goodwin W S
Gold H M
Gill H F
Harkins Jno
Herron Philip
Hardy Jas
Hermann Fred
Hopkins Jno F
Hofer G
Hovel Jas R
Hood Samuel
Hughes S J
Hutchingson G D
Hunter S F
Hill Jas
Jones Nathan
Kennedy C A
Kellogg Geo
Lyndon C A
Lloyd Hank
Lovell A J
Low Mr
Lothian Duncan
Long B F
Lingham G
Lewis F C
Myers Isaac
Marshall Henry
Merlini Antonio
Melton J M
Mayer, Conrad
McKinnon Jas
McGrath Capt J
Martin Alex
Morgan T
Mills J
Miller J
Patton F
Pope B
Powell S H
Reid G
Roberts C P
Rogers J W
Rose J
Stephen Alfred
Sampson S T
Spear Alden
Stockley A H
Smith R
Stock
Stone H B
Stoddy Dr R W
Tibbetts R M
Tait F
Tracy C W
Trendle Fred
Tutt Wm
Union Market
Unruh Chas
Vigne
Vickers
Walker Jno
Walter L M
Walters
Welsh Albert
Wilson C J
Winter
Wilson W J
Wilson Chas

L H WAKEFIELD P M

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A M

FOR WALLULU—Monday and Friday at 5 A M

FOR KALAMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 2 o clock P M

FOR MONTICELLO, WESTPORT and CATHLAMET—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 6 A M

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M

J C AINSWORTH, President

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMBOATS. NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER THURSDAY March 6th, the steamer

E. N. COOKE

Will LEAVE OREGON CITY as follows: On Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 8:30 A M and on Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 10 A M —connecting with steamer DAYTON through to Portland Returning, will LEAVE

Portland for Oregon City at 4 P. M.

Passengers for LAFAYETTE and all intermediate places will take CARS at 7:45 A M, connecting at Canemah with steamer Dayton, on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week

THROUGH TICKETS sold at the office of the O & C. R. R Co at REDUCED RATES

All Freight by this line delivered to consignees FREE OF DRAYAGE

Freight received until 5 P M

J D BILES, Agent

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG As follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7 45 A M	Roseburg	6 00 P M
Roseburg	6 00 A M	Portland	5 15 P M

Freight Trains (with Passengers Cars attached) run daily (Sunday excepted) between

PORTLAND AND JUNCTION as follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6 00 A M	Junction	1 00 P M
Junction	5 45 A M	Portland	1 00 P M

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company

Tickets for sale to all the principal points in Oregon, California and the East at Company's Office

Cor. F and Front sts, at the Ferry Landing, Portland.

Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours

FREIGHT will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock, P M

H THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt.
J C HILDRETH, Ass't Supt
E P ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

TRAINS ON THE OREGON CENTRAL RAILROAD

WILL ON AND AFTER MONDAY, MARCH 10, 1873 and until further notice run as follows

BOUND SOUTH No 1		BOUND NORTH No 2
Leave 7 45 A M	Portland cor Front & G sts	Arrive 5 10 P M
8 15	Summit	Leave 4 34
8 47	Beaverton	4 09
9 05	Reedville	4 1
9 50	Cornelius	3 17
10 21	Gaston	2 46
10 57	N Yamhill	2 0
Arrive 11 30	St Joseph	1 30

H THIELSEN

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND PACIFIC RAILROAD.

The Great Central Iowa Short Line OVERLAND ROUTE,

With its Connections East and West, is the

Shortest, Quickest and Best Route BETWEEN THE **Pacific and Atlantic,** VIA **Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago**

THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAIL! making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by

THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO

With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South

The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built owned, and run by this Co between Omaha and Chicago

Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R R OFFICE, Portland, Oregon,

And at C P R R offices in San Francisco and Sacramento

Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island.

A. M. SMITH, General Passenger Agent, Chicago.
HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Sup't, Chicago.
WM R STEELE, Passenger Agent San Francisco

Banks.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

DESIGNATED DEPOSITARY AND FINANCIAL AGENT, U S.

President — HENRY FAILING.
Cashier — JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY, subject to check at sight

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic States

SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency for sale on

NEW YORK, CHICAGO, SAN FRANCISCO, ST LOUIS

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON, BERLIN, PARIS, FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

Savings! Savings! FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND. SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.

THIS BANK HAS ESTABLISHED IN CONNECTION with the general banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT and will allow Interest on Coin Deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by the Association

In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Bank will allow the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small amounts from by providing a safe place of deposit ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital

For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3 1864 a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application at the Bank

HENRY FAILING, President.
JAMES STEEL Cashier

Directors:
HENRY FAILING, HENRY W CORBETT,
L H WAKEFIELD, JOSIAH FAILING,
JAMES STEEL.

THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital .. $1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON

BRANCHES.

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,

IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND

Exchange for sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards

Approved Bills discounted or Collected Loans made on available collaterals

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of **One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.**

MONEY LOANED on approved Security

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on **Deposit for safe keeping.**

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of **Financial and Trust Business.**

MASONIC SAVINGS & LOAN BANK

No. 6 Post St., Masonic Temple, San Francisco

GUARANTEE CAPITAL, $150,000

LEONIDAS E. PRATT, President
Geo Rohins, Secretary f18dly

HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL.

CORBETT FAILING & CO.

SUCCESSORS TO

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE, CUTLERY, MECHANICS' TOOLS, IRON and STEEL, ROPE, ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN R. FOSTER

CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.,

DEALER IN

Howe's Platform & Counter Scales, THE BEST IN USE.

SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE

MECHANICS' TOOLS, TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY, MINERS' GOODS,

NAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS AXES, ETC., ETC.

All of which is offered at Lowest Rates.

He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere

Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

STAGE LINES.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND STAGE COMPANY.

GEORGE COGGAN, Proprietor

CONCORD COACHES, FINE STOCK, SKILLED AND CAREFUL DRIVERS

Only Fifteen Miles Staging

QUICKEST, CHEAPEST & BEST ROUTE

To the Sound and Victoria, and

FROM VICTORIA TO PORTLAND & CALIFORNIA!

Fare from Portland to Olympia, $7 50

ONE DOLLAR SAVED BY PURCHASING TICKets at O S N Co s office, Portland Our agents on trains will take charge of passengers and baggage for our stages in waiting at Tenino Passengers from Olympia have daily at 8 A M (except Sunday) connecting at Tenino with N P R R for Kalama and Portland Stage Office in Olympia at Pacific Hotel

LISTEN FOR THE BELL!

MILK! MILK!

At 6 1-4 Cents per Quart.

FROM

RATHBUN'S MAMMOTH DAIRY.

STOP THE CART WHEN THE BELL RINGS.

Hotels and Restaurants.

St. Charles Hotel,

COR. FRONT AND MORRISON STS.,

PORTLAND, OREGON

J. B. SPRENGER, Prop'r.

THE ONLY FIRST-CLASS HOUSE IN THE CITY— built of brick and with all the latest improvements

FREE COACH to and from the house

METROPOLIS HOTEL,

Cor. Salmon & Front sts.

D. D. BUNNELL, PROP'R.

Best Furnished House in the City!

Dining Room conducted on the

EUROPEAN PLAN—MEALS AT ALL HOURS.

Prices to suit the times

BOARD AND LODGING $6 50 per week and upwards

FABRE,

Central Market!

Has enlarged his

COFFEE STAND,

AND

Added Such Improvements

As will enable him to

PROVIDE EPICURES WITH BEST IN THE MARKET

LOVE'S HOTEL.

LEWIS LOVE, Prop'r,

First street, between Main and Madison

THIS HOTEL HAS BEEN REMODELED AND Refitted throughout with New Furniture Table is supplied with the best Charges liberal

THOMPSON'S TWO-BIT HOUSE!

FOR WORKINGMEN.

PLENTY OF GRUB AND NO AIRS!

Employers in want of help please call

Markets.

SPAULDING BROS.,

Stalls 1 and 2,

CENTRAL MARKET,

Keep constantly on hand

The Choicest Meats.

SEND IN YOUR ORDERS

CHRIS. SCLOTH

INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND THE PUBLIC generally to call at his

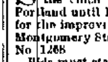
NEW BUTCHER SHOP,

Washington St., one door east of Third

JOHNSON & SPAULDING,

STALLS 47 AND 48,

Central Market,



DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

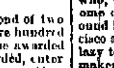
Fresh Meats,

AND PACKERS OF BEEF AND PORK HIGHEST Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock

Portland Market.

E. H. CARLING,

SECOND STREET, COR MORRISON,



KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge Also KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON.

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Ninth Street.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the office of the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland until 12 o'clock M, Friday, March 21 1873 for the improvement of Ninth Street between Stark and Montgomery Streets in the manner provided by Ordinance No 1268

Bids must state, opposite the number of each block, the price per cubic yard for excavation and embankment, and the price per lineal foot for sidewalks and cross-walks.

Each bid must be accompanied with the bond of two freeholders, properly verified in the sum of five hundred dollars, to the effect that if the contract be awarded to such bidder, he will, upon its being so awarded, enter into contract therefor with good and sufficient sureties for its faithful performance

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved.

J F RUSSELL,
K M BURTON,
J C MORELAND,
mh19td Committee on Streets and Public Property

Front Street

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THE office of the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland until 12 o clock M, Friday, March 21, 1873, for the improvement of Front Street between Harrison and Hall streets, in the manner provided by Ordinance No 1269

Bids must state opposite the number of each block the price per cubic yard for excavation and embankment and the price per lineal foot for planking, the roadway

Each bid must be accompanied with the bond of two freeholders, properly verified, in the sum of five hundred dollars, to the effect that if the contract be awarded to such bidder, he will, upon its being so awarded, enter into contract therefor with good and sufficient sureties for its faithful performance

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved

J F RUSSELL,
K M BURTON,
J C MORELAND,
mh19dtd Committee on Streets and Public Property

ROCK RIVER PAPER CO.

BUILDING PAPER

SHEATHING, **Plastering** ROOFING, DEAFENING, CARPET **LINING**

Samples and Circulars sent free by

GEO. L. STORY

45 Front st.,

PORTLAND



COUGHS HOARSENESS, INFLUENZA,

Sore Throat Colds, Whooping Cough Croup Liver Complaint, Bronchitis Asthma Bleeding of the Lungs and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, are speedily and permanently cured by the use of

DR WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY

This well known preparation does not dry up a cough and leave the cause behind as is the case with most preparations but it loosens and cleanses the lungs and allays irritation thus removing the cause of the complaint

Consumption Can be Cured

by a timely resort to this standard remedy, as is proved by hundreds of testimonials received by the proprietors None genuine unless signed I BUTTS SETH W FOWLE & SONS Proprietors, Boston Sold by REDINGTON HOSTETTER & CO, San Francisco, and by dealers generally

LUMBER! LUMBER!

ST. HELENS MILL COMPANY,

FRONT bet YAMHILL AND TAYLOR

(Office at Tuttle s Agricultural Implement Depot)

ORDERS RECEIVED AND PROMPTLY FILLED

OUR YARDS AT FOOT OF YAMHILL AND AT THE corner of Sixth and Alder, are again well supplied with all kinds of

Dressed and Undressed Lumber.

A GOOD STOCK OF SEASONED FLOORING ON HAND

Medical.

THE ECLECTIC DISPENSARY AND LYING-IN ROOMS,

Cor of Washington and Second sts Entrance on Second

To Sufferers:

THE ABOVE ESTABLISHMENT HAS BEEN opened for the treatment of all Chronic and Private Diseases in males as well as females, where all who may suffer from any of these dreadful ailments can find relief

Young men having weakened and injured their constitution by secret habits or otherwise can in calling and consulting us regarding their condition, are strictly confidential and supplied in a permanent cure where treatment is followed

Special attention given to the treatment of all those and of all who are suffering from such, I can warrant a cure

Diseases of the Kidneys Bladder Piles Dr pay, Cancers and all other affections carefully treated

To Ladies who are dragging out a life of misery on account of debility, sterility menstruation and many other diseases peculiar to the sex, can find relief by calling

The celebrated FEMALE REGULATOR PILLS sent free by mail to any address on receipt of $1 00 per box Certain and safe in all cases

Office consultation free of charge All communications strictly confidential Office hours 11 A M to 4 P M, and 7 to 9 P M DR C G GLASS

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES

Dr Gibbon's Dispensary,



623 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Stricture Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated

DR GIBBON has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal Hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearny street, corner of Commercial, San Francisco, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering

Horrible Diseases

How many thousands of persons both male and female are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of a secret indulgence, or from virus absorbed into the system Look at their pallid emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken down constitutions disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life In this horrid situation thousands suffer until death closes the scene Let parents, guardians, friends, attend to those who are suffering with any of these horrible, life destroying maladies—see that they are cared for and cured before it be too late Send them immediately to DR GIBBON, a physician who has made private diseases his especial study for years, and who is certain to cure the most inveterate case, without mercury or any injurious drugs It is important to those who are afflicted or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities, publishing their skill in curing all diseases in a few days imposing upon the public by using the name of eminent physicians from Europe and other places. Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of those charlatans

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions the consequence of self abuse This solitary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence, is practiced by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing with unerring certainty, the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz Sallow countenance dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances disposition to shun society loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the faces furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs consumption night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity. If relief be not obtained, should apply immediately, either in person or by letter and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure Dr G will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he was cured of this complaint by either of the San Francisco quacks.

MARRIED MEN,

Or those who contemplate marriage, who are suffering under any of these fearful maladies, should not forget the sacred responsibility resting upon them nor delay to obtain immediate relief

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible, and will give to each patient a written instrument, binding himself to effect a radical and permanent cure, or make no charge.

CURED AT HOME.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME, by addressing a letter to Dr Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions By inclosing Ten Dollars coin, in registered letter through the Postoffice or through Wells, Fargo & Co, a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union.

All communications strictly confidential.

Caution to the Unfortunate.

Beware of the San Francisco quacks and pretenders who, with bogus sworn to certificates, dupe the unwary some of the self-styled doctors, whose names are to be found in the daily and weekly newspapers of San Francisco and other places, are tradesmen and became too lazy too work at their trades Some are tinsmiths, shoemakers, newspaper carriers, intelligence office keepers, etc. The only way to avoid imposition is to make inquiry—it will cost you nothing, and may save you many regrets, for, as advertising physicians in eight cases out of ten are bogus there is no safety in trusting any of them until you know who and what they are. Dr Gibbon does not deceive people by exhibiting bogus titles, certificates, pretended patients' letters, etc Dr Gibbon will satisfy persons who may call at his offices of his ability to treat diseases that he proposes to cure.

Address DR J F. GIBBON, 623 Kearney street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, Post Office Box 1,957

REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 1,957 ON THE LETTER. Consultations FREE.

Correspondents will please inform DR GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the *Daily Oregonian* lyddpt

$1,000 REWARD FOR AN Incurable Case!

DR. LE RICHAU'S GOLDEN BALSAM!

After ten years trial on this coast has proven itself the only great cure in a certain line of diseases pronounced by medical practitioners as incurable

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN BALSAM No 1

cures Chancres first and second stages Sores on the Legs or Body Sore Ears Eyes Nose &c; Copper colored Blotches, Syphilitic Catarrh, Diseased Scalp, and all primary forms of the disease known as Syphilis Price, $5 per bottle, or two for $9

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN BALSAM No. 2

cures Tertiary, Mercurial Syphilitic Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones Back of the Neck, Ulcerated Sore Throat, Syphilitic Rash, Lumps and Contracted Cords, Stiffness of the Limbs, and eradicates all diseases from the system whether caused by indiscretion or abuse of mercury—leaving the blood pure and healthy Price, $5 per bottle, or two for $9

Dr Le Richau's GOLDEN SPANISH ANtidote for the Cure of Gonnorhœa Gleet, Irritation, Gravel and all Urinary or Genital Disarrangements Price, $2 50 per bottle.

Dr. Le Richau's GOLDEN SPANISH INjection a wash and injection for severe cases of Gonnorhœa, Inflammatory Gleet Strictures and all diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder Price, $1 50 per bottle.

Also Agents for DR. LE RICHAU'S GOLDEN PILLS for Seminal Weakness, Night Emissions Impotency, and all diseases arising from Masturbation and excessive abuse Price $3 per bottle The genuine Golden Balsam is put up only in round bottles

On receipt of price, these medicines will be sent to all parts of the country by express or mail securely packed and free from observation Sole Agents,

C F RICHARDS & CO Wholesale and Retail Druggists and Chemists, S W cor Clay & Sansome Streets San Francisco Cal,

To Architects.

THE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR THE erection of a STATE CAPITOL BUILDING for the State of Oregon hereby give notice that they are ready for the submission of plans and specifications for the construction of a permanent and durable STATE HOUSE for said State, and to that end they hereby request Architects who desire to submit to them such plans and specifications to do so by forwarding the same to the office of said Board, at Salem, Oregon on or before the 1st day of April, A D 1873

It is intended that said Capitol Building shall be constructed and be of such dimensions as will be suitable for a young but growing State like Oregon.

The sum of .... will be paid for such plans and specifications as may be accepted by the Board

Salem Feb .., 1873

JOHN T MILLER
SAMUEL ALLEN,
HENRY KLIPPEL
f28d 4w Capitol Building Commissioners

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.

HAVING ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL PARTS of Oregon Washington and Idaho Territories we are prepared to do a General Express and Freighting business in all its branches

Freight or Packages will be called for in any part of the city (by giving proper notice) and forwarded with dispatch to any part of the world through our own and connecting Expresses, at Greatly Reduced Rates

COLLECTIONS MADE, and Commissions for Purchase of Goods, &c., &c, will receive prompt attention

We shall continue to DRAW EXCHANGE as usual on all the principal cities of the United States, the Canadas and Europe, and to Sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE when desired.

WELLS, FARGO & CO

San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing ESTABLISHMENT,

17 & 19 Fremont St between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO

N W SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS

REPAIRING in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re Toothing, Straightening &c

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mulay, Gang Buck, Butcher and Hand Saws of all kinds, together with a good assortment of Saw Arbors at market rates

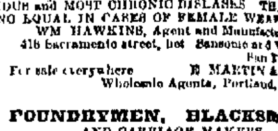
Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOLDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order

N. B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO, Commission Merchants Portland Oregon, are my authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho

Orders sent through them by telegraph or mail will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

P. LIESENFELD'S BILLIARD TABLE MANUFACTORY

571 MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO



Sole Agent On the Pacific for

PHELAN & COLLENDER'S

NEW DESIGN BEVELED TABLE patented 1871; also the EUREKA WIRE CUSHION, May 21 1871, and the celebrated Combination Cushion

On hand a large assortment of Bagatelle Tables and the new patent Bagatelle, called MONITOR, patented Sept 10 1872

DR. WONSER'S U.S.A. INDIAN ROOT BITTERS

STRIKES AT THE ROOT OF EVERY DISEASE which lies in the Liver and the Blood PURIFIES, CONSTIPATION, CHRONIC COUGH, DYSPEPSIA, FEVER AND AGUE, KIDNEY, BILIOUS AND MOST CHRONIC DISEASES THEY HAVE NO EQUAL IN CASES OF FEMALE WEAKNESS

WM HAWKINS, Agent and Manufacturer, 416 Sacramento street, bet Sansome and Battery San Francisco

For sale everywhere E MARTIN & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon

FOUNDRYMEN, BLACKSMITHS AND CARRIAGE-MAKERS.

SELECTED OLD COMPANY'S LEHIGH Jackson Creek, Cask and Bulk Cumberland Hard and Soft PIG IRON —Being a specialty, these are selected with great care for interior consumption J R DOYLE

413 and 415 Pacific street, 420 East Street Wharf, Jackson and Pacific, San Francisco

L. P. FISHER, ADVERTISING AGENT

Rooms 20 & 21 Merchants' Exchange California st, San Francisco,

SOLICITS ADVERTISEMENTS AND subscriptions for the DAILY AND WEEKLY OREGONIAN, and all papers published in California, Oregon and Washington, Utah Idaho, Montana Colorado, and adjacent Territories; Sandwich Islands, the Possessions, Mexican Ports, Nicaragua, Peru, Japan and China, New Zealand and Australian Colonies, the Atlantic States and Europe

ADVERTISING

Has created many a new business;
Has enlarged many an old business;
Has revived many a dull business;
Has rescued many a lost business;
Has saved many a failing business;
Has preserved many a large business;
And insures success in any business.

GIRARD'S SECRET.—Stephen Girard used to say in his old age: "I have always considered advertising liberally and long to be the great medium of success in business, and the prelude to wealth And I have made it an invariable rule to advertise in dull times as well as busy times, long experience having taught me that money thus spent is well laid out, as by continually keeping my business before the public it has secured many sales that I otherwise would have lost."

ADVERTISE YOUR BUSINESS.

KEEP YOUR NAME BEFORE THE PUBLIC.

JUDICIOUS ADVERTISING INSURES A ...

IF BUSINESS IS DULL, ADVERTISE.

IF BUSINESS IS BRISK, ADVERTISE.

The man who didn't believe in advertising has gone into partnership with the sheriff, and the sheriff does the advertising

New York.

J. M. KEELER & CO.,

95 Liberty St., New York:

OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY

FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT by Isthmus, Rail and Cape Horn, with Best connections, all classes and varieties of Merchandise for sale of Exports from the North West.

Advances made on approved consignments, and respectfully solicited. All orders and business receive prompt attention

REFERENCES—New York N. Y. Nat'l Bank, College Place and Chambers St, Messrs A. E. Tilton, 95 Liberty street, Messrs J L Brownell, Bankers, 25 Broad street, Messrs Bently, Co, 54 South street. Oregon Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Bankers, Portland, Hon E. D Shattuck, Messrs Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem, A. A. Esq, Salem.

TO ADVERTISERS.

ALL PERSONS WHO CONTEMPLATE MAKING contracts with newspapers for the insertion of Advertisements should send to

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.

for a Circular, or inclose 25 cents for their One Hundred Page Pamphlet, containing Lists of ... newspapers and estimates, showing the cost of advertising, also many useful hints to advertisers, and some account of the experiences of men who are known as **Successful Advertisers** This firm are proprietors of the American Newspaper Advertising Agency,

41 PARK ROW, N. Y.

and are possessed of unequaled facilities for securing the insertion of Advertisements in all Newspapers and Periodicals at lowest rates.

PORTLAND Library Association ROOMS.

CORNER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS.

OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.

NEARLY 5,000 VOLUMES AND **OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS**

Membership Free to All.

Monthly Dues $1 00—payable Quarterly.

DIRECTORS:

WILLIAM S LADD, ADDISON C GIBBS
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L. H WAKEFIELD, H FAILING,
W. H BRACKETT, L BLUM.

L. H. WAKEFIELD, President.
H. FAILING, Vice President.
P C. SCHUYLER Jr, Treasurer
M. W. FECHHEIMER, Corresponding Secretary
HENRY A. OXER, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

To Exempt Firemen

APPLICATIONS OF EXEMPT MEMBERS OF the Fire Department for the new Exempt Certificates and Badges will be received at the office of the Secretary of the Fire Department for sixty days from date hereof At the expiration of this time the Board will be justified and the Certificates and Badges issued to those who have applied according to the seniority of their membership upon the Register

Until further notice the Secretary of the Fire Department may be found at his office, third story of Dekum's Building, from 6 until 8 P M each day, Sundays excepted

C BALL, Secretary Portland Fire Department

Portland Feb .., 1873

Proposals.

PORTLAND, March ...

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED at the office of KRUMBEIN & GILBERT, until 1st day of April, 1873,

To Build an Iron Fence

Around the County Court House, Portland, Oregon

Plans and specifications may be seen at the office of Architects, Cree's building, Stark street, between Front and First streets

The County Commissioners reserve the right to reject any or all bids

VOL XIII.

The Daily Oregonian

PUBLISHED BY

THE OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered to city subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week; single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months

Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning and forwarded by Mail, to any part of the State at $2 per annum, $2 for six months; and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least a week before the date printed upon their papers.

OFFICE—S. E. corner Front and Stark streets.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L P FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21 Merchants Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

JNO. B. PILKINGTON M.D.

OCULIST & AURIST

ROOM 2 DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FRONT AND WASHINGTON STREETS

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